
Instructor Manual



Instructor's Creed

As a scuba instructor I have the opportunity to see:

- Fear changed to courage
- Faintheartedness converted into accomplishment
- Timidity transformed into confidence
- Anticipation turned into passion

As a scuba instructor I can:

- Open hearts and minds to the hidden beauty of nature's creation and our obligation to protect it
- Foster self-esteem in another person
- Teach the value of character and integrity
- Transform another human being and change a life for the better and forever

From what we get we make a living.
From what we give we make a life."

Winston Churchill

PADI *Instructor Manual*

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Scuba diving can never be entirely risk-free. However, by adhering to the standards within this manual whenever training or supervising divers who participate in PADI courses and programs, PADI Members can provide a strong platform from which divers and novices can learn to manage those risks and have fun in the process.

HOW TO USE THIS MANUAL

This manual provides PADI course requirements. Text appearing in **boldface** print denotes required standards that may not be deviated from while teaching the course. PADI Standards do not, however, supersede local laws or regulations. Keep informed of these wherever you teach.

Though all PADI Members use this manual, it is written from the instructor's perspective, except for course performance requirements. These are written from the student diver's or program participant's perspective, stating specifically what must be demonstrated or performed.

As a starting point, go to General Standards and Procedures, and then look to the individual guide for specific standards regarding the course you are teaching. The following outlines what's in the *PADI Instructor Manual* and how you can effectively find information in it.

General Standards and Procedures

Standards outlined in the General Standards and Procedures Guide apply to all PADI courses and programs, except as noted otherwise in the individual course guide. You must first comprehend what's in the General Standards and Procedures Guide, because these standards are not repeated in the individual course guides.

Read this first! The most important thing about the General Standards and Procedures Guide is that it provides an overall set of standards for **all** PADI courses and programs. If the individual

guide for a course or program doesn't specify a standard, the standard in General Standards and Procedures applies. There are two sections in this guide:

- **Training Standards** – This is a listing of term definitions used and key concepts that apply throughout the manual. Here you'll find general information about supervision, materials and equipment requirements, accepting divers from other organizations into PADI courses, etc.
- **Paperwork and Administrative Procedures** – This is a listing of general information an instructor needs to know regarding the administration of PADI courses and programs. Examples of content: documentation needs, certification/registration procedures, assessing diver knowledge, Quality Management and incident report filing and how PADI courses link together.

Individual Course/Program Guides

Next you'll find the various nonprofessional level course/program standards in individual guides, as well as the standards for PADI Divemaster training, in a consistent format:

- **Section One, Course/Program Standards** – the overall standards for the specific course. Follow General Standards, and then pay attention to any differences from General Standards noted in the specific guide.
- **Section Two, Knowledge Development** – standards pertaining to the knowledge development segment of training. Generally, divers develop knowledge through independent study with student educational materials. If you deliver knowledge development presentations, use the prescriptive lesson guides and teaching outlines for the course, obtainable from your PADI Regional Headquarters.

- **Section Three, Confined Water Dives** – standards pertaining to confined water training. Some courses don't require confined water training, though you can include it for practice and to give divers a simulation of what will occur in open water.
- **Section Four, Open Water Dives** – performance requirements for each open water dive, and any related standards pertaining to open water training.

Professional Membership

This guide speaks to your professional commitment and ratings – in these three areas:

- **Membership Commitment** – Code of Practice and Youth Leader's Commitment
- **Membership Status** – explanation of each category of membership status
- **Professional Ratings** – prerequisites for PADI, TecRec and EFR professional levels.

Keep in mind that this manual covers general standards and only the course or program standards for core courses and programs. You'll find specific standards for PADI Specialty Diver, TecRec and EFR courses in the instructor guides for those programs.

See PADI's *Guide to Teaching* for information on recommended training techniques, tips for course set up and training, useful background on course philosophy and other important recommendations.

The PADI *Instructor Manual*, digital version, includes a folder with Knowledge Review Answer Keys and various forms. You can also find these answer keys, as well as exam answer keys, and any other form or documentation related to PADI courses on the Pros' Site at padi.com.

IMPORTANT – Please Read:

Instructor Judgment

Because PADI Standards define learning and performance requirements for courses or programs conducted anywhere in the world, they must fit a large variety of teaching circumstances.

- **Maximum limits** – Standards for ratios and depths are listed as maximum limits. This means that you must apply sound judgment in determining what is appropriate for training each time you conduct a course or program. It's your professional responsibility to conduct a risk assessment by evaluating variables such as water conditions – temperature, visibility and water movement – entries/exits, the individual abilities of each of your student divers, the number of certified assistants available, your abilities and limitations, etc., to determine what ratio will fit the situation; reducing the ratio from the maximum, if needed. Conduct this risk assessment before the dive, and continue to assess and evaluate during the dive, taking into account changing variables.
- **Minimum requirements** – Conversely, standards such as course prerequisites (logged dives, age, instructor rating requirements) are all listed as minimums. For example, when the age prerequisite is 10 years old, this is the absolute youngest age you may accept. And, you must apply prudent judgment to determine whether or not a particular 10-year-old is ready for the course or program.

Your PADI professional training and experience, plus the PADI resources – such as the various PADI manuals, references, *Training Bulletins*, *The Undersea Journal*, padi.com/Pros' Site and the Training Department at your PADI Regional Headquarters – are available to help you stay up-to-date and make sound judgments when you have a question. Think of this manual as your quick reference to PADI Standards. Use it in context with

these other resources to make the dive experience the best it can be for both you and those who take your PADI courses and programs.

Reference padi.com and PADI's *Guide to Teaching* for information on PADI's Mission Statement, Tasks, Purposes and Goals, PADI Worldwide Group and Affiliates, and a complete list of PADI Educational Programs.

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General Standards and Procedures

Guide



Training Standards

The following definitions, descriptions and requirements apply to and are used throughout this manual.

Altitude Dive

An altitude dive is conducted at a dive site located from 300 to 3000 metres/1000 to 10,000 feet above sea level.

Assessing Open Water Dive Readiness

For Continuing Education Courses and
Open Water Diver Referrals

In preparation for the dive and before beginning open water dive skills, assess the diver's skills and comfort level inwater and generally assess dive knowledge. If the diver exhibits lack of dive readiness, remediate before training progresses.

Recent dive experience with the diver is acceptable as a screen if you are confident in the diver's current knowledge level, inwater skills and comfort.

Assistant Instructor

An Assistant Instructor is a Teaching Status PADI Assistant Instructor.

Certified Assistant

A certified assistant is a Teaching Status PADI Instructor, PADI Assistant Instructor or Active Status PADI Divemaster.

Confined Water Dives

Confined water is a general term that refers to either a swimming pool or confined open water.

Confined open water is an open water site that offers swimming-pool-like conditions with respect to clarity, calmness, and depth.

It has both shallow water and water sufficiently deep to allow student divers to meet all skill performance requirements.

Evaluate confined open water conditions carefully before each dive because a site may qualify as “pool-like” on a given day under certain conditions, but not qualify under others.

When confined water logistics aren’t ideal and the depth is too shallow to conduct all skills, introduce skills requiring water too deep in which to stand, in sequence, in shallow water. Then when you have access to confined water deep enough to meet skill performance requirements, repeat the deep-water skills, in sequence, before the associated open water dive.

Requirements

Do not combine confined open water dives with open water dives. After a confined open water dive, have divers leave the water and remove equipment before beginning open water dives.

Exception: Discover Scuba Diving participants and PADI Scuba Diver/ Open Water Diver students may progress directly from Confined Water Dive 1 to Open Water Dive 1 without exiting the water.

Deep Dive

A deep dive is conducted at a depth between 18 to 30 metres/60 to 100 feet.

Exceptions: Some courses such as Deep Diver and TecRec courses allow for greater depths.

Disabilities

Disability is defined as a physical or mental impairment that impedes normal achievement. Although meeting skill performance requirements may be challenging, you may suggest adaptive techniques and make reasonable accommodations to assist individuals with disabilities to learn dive skills and theory.

Allow people with disabilities to:

- Participate in scuba training activities after they obtain approval from a licensed physician.**

2. **Receive certification after fulfilling all performance requirements for the particular certification level.**
3. **Continue to participate in diver training activities if unable to fulfill the certification performance requirements, provided they are otherwise qualified to participate.**

Divemaster

A Divemaster is an Active Status PADI Divemaster.

Dry Suit Orientation

Orient divers to dry suit use in confined water before they use them for the first time in open water.

eLearning

PADI eLearning® is an online learning tool available for some PADI courses and programs. Divers who complete a PADI eLearning program have met all or most of the knowledge development requirements for the program, and may be required to take a quick review with an instructor. eRecords verify requirements met and expire within one year of the last knowledge development section completed.

Equipment

Standard Diver Equipment

Make sure divers have, at a minimum:

1. **Fins, mask and snorkel**
2. **Compressed gas cylinder and valve***
3. **Buoyancy control device (BCD) with tank mount or separate backpack, and low pressure inflator***
4. **Primary regulator and alternate air source***

* **Exception:** Using a registered rebreather is acceptable if course performance requirements can be met. **Do not use rebreathers during PADI Discover Scuba Diving programs, PADI Scuba Diver, Open Water Diver or Instructor Development Courses.**

5. Breathing gas monitoring device (e.g. submersible pressure gauge)
6. Depth monitoring device
7. Quick release weight system and weights (if necessary for neutral buoyancy, or if required for skills practice)
8. Adequate exposure protection appropriate for local dive conditions.

Note: The dry suit orientation requirement in this guide.

9. At least one audible emergency surface signaling device (whistle, air horn, etc.).
10. Dive computer or RDP (eRDPML or Table)

Familiarize divers with the equipment they use in the course.

Standard Instructor and Certified Assistant Equipment

Have all standard diver equipment plus:

1. Time monitoring device
2. Compass
3. Knife/diver's tool

Exception: Where prohibited locally.
4. Two surface signaling devices – **one audible** (whistle, air horn, etc.) **and one visible** (inflatable surface tube, flare, signal mirror, etc.).
5. Dive flag – where required locally
6. Instructions for use for dive computer or RDP/eRDPML

Excursion Dives

An excursion dive is an extra dive with no formal performance requirements conducted during entry-level training. Excursion dives allow student divers to gain experience applying general diving skills (such as buoyancy control) in the open water under supervision. **Follow Open Water Diver Course supervision and ratio requirements.**

Instructor

An instructor is a Teaching Status PADI Open Water Scuba Instructor (or higher rating).

Junior Diver Certifications

Divers who are under age 15 may earn a Junior Diver certification as indicated in a course instructor guide. **All course requirements, except dive depths, apply to junior divers unless noted specifically in the course instructor guide** (refer to junior depth limitations in the Open Water Dive section of this guide). Certification for juniors, as for adults, is based on mastery learning. Junior Diver certification cards state the restrictions based on age. After certification, 10-11 year olds are restricted to diving with a parent, guardian or PADI Professional to 12 metre/40 feet maximum depth; 12-14 year olds must dive with an adult certified diver.

Logged Dives

To credit as a logged dive for course requirements, the dive takes place in open water and specific information about the dive (i.e. date, time, location, depth, profile, etc.) is recorded. Training dives for PADI courses (in open water) qualify as logged dives.

Mastery Learning

PADI courses/programs are performance based. Certification signifies that the student demonstrated mastery of all course knowledge and skill performance requirements.

During knowledge development, mastery is defined as meeting Knowledge Assessment requirements listed under Administrative Procedures. (See TecRec Instructor Guides for mastery requirements specific to technical diving courses.)

During confined and open water dives, mastery is defined as performing the skill so it meets the stated performance requirements in a reasonably comfortable, fluid, repeatable manner as would be expected of a diver at that certification level.

Materials

Diver

Ensure that student divers have a personal set of current PADI materials for study and use during the course and for reference afterward, to include, at a minimum, the course manual (book, digital or app version) unless unavailable in a language understood by the student diver. Ensure that student divers have a log book.

PADI eLearning[®] meets course manual and video material requirements

Instructor

Use all PADI diver level materials for PADI courses and programs, as well as the PADI *Instructor Manual*, PADI's *Guide to Teaching* and the related instructor guides.

Recommended: use all associated instructor-level materials.

Multilevel Dive

Using the eRDPML, a multilevel dive starts at the deepest depth and progresses to shallower depths.

Night Dive

A night dive is generally conducted any time between sunset and sunrise.

Open Water Dives

Open water is a body of water significantly larger than a swimming pool offering conditions typical of a natural body of water encountered by divers.

Within this definition, there are certain sites (very large aquariums and specifically-constructed environments designed for recreational diving, for example) that provide conditions typically associated with natural bodies of water, such as appropriate depths for diving, the ability to plan and experience a dive, bottom contour and composition, water temperatures

representative of the open water dive experience, and/or others. Sites having such attributes can be appropriate for conducting the following PADI open water dives:

- Discover Scuba Diving dive(s)
- PADI Scuba Diver dives
- Open Water Diver course Dives 1 and 2
- Specialty course dives that have an Open Water Diver (or lower) prerequisite

Requirements

1. **Choose an appropriate open water dive environment that is conducive to meeting course performance requirements. Consider these variables:**
 - a. Water conditions – including movement, temperature, visibility, depth and aquatic life
 - b. Weather conditions
 - c. Dive requirements
 - d. Number of certified assistants
 - e. Personal familiarity with the site
 - f. Participant age, ability, experience and comfort level
2. **Minimum depth is 5 metres/15 feet.**
3. **Do not exceed the maximum depth specified in course instructor guides.**
 - a. **Absolute maximum is 40 metres/130 feet.**
Exception: TecRec courses as specified in course instructor guide.
 - b. **For Junior Divers, 12-14 years – maximum depth is 21 metres/70 feet.**
 - c. **For Junior Divers, 10-11 years – maximum depth is 12 metres/40 feet.**
 - d. When planning a training dive deeper than 18 metres/60 feet, take into account divers' deep diving experience level.

- 4. Do not plan or conduct dives that exceed the Recreational Dive Planner limits or the no-decompression limits of the student's dive computer (as outlined by the manufacturer's instructions).**
Exception: TecRec courses as specified in course instructor guide.
- 5. Do not conduct open water dives and Discover Scuba Diving experience dives in caves, caverns, under ice or in any situation where direct vertical access to the surface is not possible.**
Exceptions: Ice, Cavern or Wreck Diver Specialty courses, and special orientation dives for certified divers, and some TecRec dives, as specified.
- 6. During open water dives, have divers spend the majority of time at 5 metres/15 feet or greater, and breathe at least 1400 litres or 50 cubic feet of compressed gas or remain submerged for at least 20 minutes.**
- 7. Conduct skills outlined in the course instructor guide and include:**
 - a. Briefing covering dive objective, safety and care for the environment.**
 - b. Equipment assembly and predive safety check**
 - c. Entry**
 - d. Exit**
 - e. Debriefing and equipment disassembly**
 - f. Logging the dive – sign each student diver's log book.**
- 8. Conduct open water dives during daylight hours unless otherwise specified in the course instructor guide.**
Daylight is generally defined as the time from one hour after sunrise to one hour before sunset.
- 9. Conduct no more than three open water training dives in a single day, night or combination thereof.**

PADI Professional

A PADI Professional is a renewed PADI Member (PADI Divemaster or higher certification).

Prerequisite Certifications

Continuing education courses have PADI, TecRec or EFR certification prerequisites.

You may accept divers with certifications through other training organizations into a PADI course using this general guideline, and after conducting a knowledge and skill preassessment.

Qualifying Certification Description:

- 1. PADI Scuba Diver — proof of an entry-level scuba certification with a minimum of two open water training dives.**
- 2. PADI Open Water Diver — proof of an entry-level scuba certification with a minimum of four open water training dives.**
- 3. PADI Adventure Diver — proof of certification beyond entry-level (at least two certifications total).**
- 4. PADI Advanced Open Water Diver — proof of certification beyond entry-level (at least two certifications total); proof of 20 or more logged dives; documented experience in deep diving and underwater navigation.**
- 5. PADI Rescue Diver — proof of certification in diving rescue.**
- 6. EFR Primary Care — proof of current CPR training.**
- 7. EFR Secondary Care — proof of current first aid training.**

Ratios – Student Diver-to-Instructor

Use sound judgment and conduct a risk assessment before determining ratios. Unless otherwise noted, ratios listed are absolute maximums.

Confined Water Dives

10:1 You may add up to four more student divers per certified assistant.

If children age 10-11 participate in confined open water instead of a pool: 4:1 with no more than two children in the group. This ratio can not increase by adding certified assistants.

Open Water Dives

- 1. 8:1 You may add up to four more student divers per certified assistant.**
- 2. If children age 10-11 participate: 4:1 with no more than two children in the group. This ratio can not increase by adding a certified assistant.**
- 3. Reduce ratios for safety and control as needed based on risk assessment variables such as:**
 - a. Water conditions – including movement, temperature, visibility, depth, aquatic life, entry/exit logistics.**
 - b. Weather conditions**
 - c. Dive requirements**
 - d. Number of certified assistants**
 - e. Your personal abilities, limitations and familiarity with the site**
 - f. Participant age, ability, experience and comfort level**
- 4. During multiple-level training, use the most conservative course ratio.**
- 5. If certified divers join noncertified divers (entry-level or Discover Scuba Diving), count the certified divers in the ratio, and stay within the student diver/participant ratio for the least qualified person.**

Risk Mitigation, Professional Judgment and Responsibility

Conduct risk assessments for your student divers by evaluating diver, environmental, equipment, physical and psychological variables (as described in PADI's *Guide to Teaching*) during PADI courses and programs. Always err on the side of caution and

conservatism when making decisions and applying judgment in your PADI programs.

Train divers to minimize stress and anxiety and to avoid panic in the water. Recognize outward signs of diver anxiety and panic and stay focused so nothing distracts you from intervening with a person who is stressed and anxious.

Be vigilant and diligent in your duties. See Membership Commitment in the Professional Membership Guide.

Shallow Water

Water shallow enough in which to stand.

Supervision

Be in control of all scuba diving activities for PADI courses and programs.

Except as indicated otherwise in the course instructor guide, supervision may be indirect.

Levels of Supervision

- 1. Direct Supervision – Observe and evaluate student diver ability to perform skills and understand theoretical knowledge. Do not delegate this responsibility to certified assistants except as outlined in specific course standards or professional membership standards.**
- 2. Indirect Supervision –**
 - a. Dive site: Be present and in control of the activities, but not necessarily directly supervising all activities. Approve dive activities, oversee the planning, preparation, equipment inspections, entries, exits and debriefings and be prepared to quickly enter the water.**
 - b. Classroom: Be onsite, ready to respond to student needs and take control as needed.**
- 3. Under the Direction of – Be available for consultation during the course, although not necessarily present**

during training sessions. Verify that all performance requirements are met by cosigning participant log books and training records.

Training Sequence

PADI courses' performance requirements progress from simple to more complex. In general, each knowledge and skill development segment builds on the previous one. **Teach course segments in sequential order unless otherwise specified in course instructor guides.**

Diver Age Restrictions Key Standards

See instructor guides for complete standards. Also see Youth Leader Commitment in the Professional Membership Guide.

Age – 8 and 9 Year Olds

Depth – Maximum 4 metres/12 feet (see individual course guide for Bubblemaker and PADI Seal Team)

Responsibility and Risk (for Confined Water) – Before the program/course, parent/guardian and child completes Bubblemaker or PADI Seal Team administrative paperwork as appropriate.

Age – 10 and 11 Year Olds

Pool Dives Ratio – 10:1 Add up to four more student divers per certified assistant

Confined Open Water and Open Water Dives Ratio – 4:1

No more than two children in the group. This ratio can not increase by adding certified assistants.

Depth – Maximum 12 metres/40 feet

After certification – Must dive with a parent/guardian or PADI Professional to 12 metres/40 feet maximum depth

Responsibility and Risk (for Confined Open Water and Open Water) – Before course, parent/guardian and child:

- View the *Youth Risk Management DVD* (or review the *Youth Diving: Responsibility and Risks Flipchart*)
- Read and sign the *Youth Diving: Responsibility and Risks Acknowledgment form*

Age – 12 to 14 Year Olds

Depth – Maximum 18 metres/60 feet for Junior Open Water Divers. Maximum 21 metres/70 feet for continuing education.

After certification – Must dive with an adult certified diver

Responsibility and Risk – Parent/guardian and child sign administrative forms

Age – Under 18 Year Olds

Responsibility and Risk – Parent/guardian and child sign administrative forms (if local law defines “legal age” as older than 18, parent/guardian sign administrative forms up to that age).

Key Standards

See instructor guides for complete standards.

Summary of PADI Courses and Programs

Program/Course	Min. Age	Rec. Hours	Water Training/ Min. Dives	Ratio	Min. Instructor Rating	Prerequisite Certification
Emergency First Response Primary Care (CPR)	—	4-8	—	12:1:1*	EFR Instructor	—
Secondary Care (First Aid)	—	2-4	—	12:1:1*	EFR Instructor	—
Discover Snorkeling	—	—	Guided snorkeling Confined water	— 16:1 (10:1)	Divemaster	—
Skin Diver	8	12	Pool (<2m/6ft) “	6:1 (4:1) 2:1	Divemaster	—
PADI Seal Team	8	2	Pool (2-4m/6-12ft) “	6:1 (4:1) 2:1	Instructor (Assistant Instructor) Instructor or AI	—
Bubblemaker	8	1	Confined open water	6:1 (4:1) 4:1	Instructor (Assistant Instructor) Instructor or AI	—
Discover Scuba Diving	10	1-3	Pool “ Confined open water “ Open water – descent line 1 open water dive	8:1 (4:1) 4:1† (2:1) 1:1 4:1†	Instructor or AI (DSD Leader) Instructor or AI (DSD Leader) Instructor	—
Scuba Review	10	—	Confined water	10:1	Divemaster	Open Water Diver Junior Open Water Diver
Discover Local Diving	10	—	1 open water dive	—	Divemaster	PADI (Junior) Scuba Diver
PADI Scuba Diver Junior Scuba Diver	15 10	19	Confined water 2 open water dives	10:1† 8:1†	Instructor	—
Open Water Diver Junior Open Water Diver	15 10	31	Confined water 4 open water dives (optional skin dive recommended)	10:1† 8:1†	Instructor	—
Adventure Diver Junior Adventure Diver	15 10	9	3 open water dives	8:1†	Instructor	Open Water Diver Junior Open Water Diver
Advanced Open Water Diver Junior Advanced Open Water Diver	15 12	15	5 open water dives	8:1	Instructor	Open Water Diver Junior Open Water Diver
Rescue Diver Junior Rescue Diver	15 12	25	Open water 10 exercises/2 scenarios	8:1	Instructor	(Junior) Adventure Diver with Underwater Navigation Adventure Dive
Master Scuba Diver Junior Master Scuba Diver	15 12	—	—	—	Instructor	(Junior) Advanced Open Water Diver, (Junior) Rescue Diver and 5 PADI Specialties or TecRec courses

Note: Ratios apply to favorable conditions only. Rough, turbid, very cold water or other circumstances may warrant reduced ratios for student safety.
(See Ratios - Student Diver-to-Instructor in this guide.)

- * 12 students to 1 instructor and 1 mannequin

† For any open water or confined open water dive that includes 10-11 year olds, the maximum ratio is 4:1, no more than 2 of the 4 may be age 10 or 11.

Key Standards

See instructor guides for complete standards.

Summary of PADI Specialty Diver Courses

Specialty Course	Min. Age	Rec. Hours	Min. Open Water Training	Ratio	Min. Instructor Rating	Prerequisite Certification	
Altitude Diver	10	12	2 open water dives	8:1†	Altitude Specialty Instructor	(Junior) Open Water Diver	
AWARE -Coral Reef Conservation	—	4	—	—	Assistant Instructor	—	
AWARE - Fish Identification Diver	10	12	2 open water dives	8:1†	AWARE - Fish Identification Specialty Instructor	(Junior) Open Water Diver	
AWARE – Shark Conservation Diver (distinctive)	12	12	2 open water dives	8:1	AWARE – Shark Conservation Distinctive Specialty Instructor	(Junior) Open Water Diver	
Boat Diver	10	12	2 open water dives	8:1†	Boat Specialty Instructor	(Junior) Open Water Diver	
Cavern Diver	18	24	4 open water dives	8:1 2:1**	Cavern Specialty Instructor	Advanced Open Water Diver	
Deep Diver	15	24	4 open water dives	8:1	Deep Specialty Instructor	Adventure Diver	
Digital Underwater Photographer	—	10	12	1 or 2 snorkel dives 1 or 2 open water dives	— 8:1†	Digital Underwater Photo Specialty Instructor	(Junior) Open Water Diver
Diver Propulsion Vehicle (DPV) Diver	12	12	2 open water dives	8:1	DPV Specialty Instructor	(Junior) Open Water Diver	
Drift Diver	12	12	2 open water dives	8:1	Drift Specialty Instructor	(Junior) Open Water Diver	
Dry Suit Diver	10	12	2 open water dives	8:1†	Dry Suit Specialty Instructor	(Junior) Open Water Diver	
Enriched Air Diver	12	18	2 open water dives (optional)	8:1	Enriched Air Specialty Instructor	(Junior) Open Water Diver	
Emergency Oxygen Provider	—	3	—	12:1	Emergency Oxygen Provider Specialty Instructor	—	
Equipment Specialist	10	6	—	—	Equipment Specialty Instructor	PADI Scuba Diver Junior Scuba Diver	
Ice Diver	18	24	3 open water dives	2:1	Ice Specialty Instructor	Advanced Open Water Diver	
Multilevel Diver	12	12	2 open water dives	8:1	Multilevel Specialty Instructor	(Junior) Open Water Diver	
Night Diver	12	12	3 open water dives	8:1	Night Specialty Instructor	(Junior) Open Water Diver	
Peak Performance Buoyancy	10	5	2 open water dives	8:1†	Assistant Instructor	(Junior) Open Water Diver	
Project AWARE Specialist	—	4	—	—	Assistant Instructor	—	
Public Safety Diver	18	30	4 open water dives	8:1	Public Safety Diver Instructor	Advanced Open Water Diver and public safety diver team affiliation	
Search & Recovery Diver	12	24	4 open water dives	8:1	Search & Recovery Specialty Instructor	(Junior) Advanced Open Water Diver+	
Semiclosed Rebreather Diver (Dolphin/Atlantis)	15	24	3 open water dives	6:1	Semiclosed Rebreather Specialty Instructor	Advanced Open Water Diver++ and Enriched Air Diver	
Sidemount Diver	15	12	3 open water dives	8:1	Sidemount Specialty Instructor	Open Water Diver	

Summary of PADI Specialty Diver Courses (continued)

Specialty Course	Min. Age	Rec. Hours	Min. Open Water Training	Ratio	Min. Instructor Rating	Prerequisite Certification
Underwater Naturalist	10	12	2 open water dives	8:1†	Underwater Naturalist Specialty Instructor	(Junior) Open Water Diver
Underwater Navigator	10	12	3 open water dives	8:1†	Underwater Navigation Specialty Instructor	(Junior) Open Water Diver
Underwater Photographer	10	12	2 open water dives	8:1†	Underwater Photography Specialty Instructor	(Junior) Open Water Diver
Underwater Videographer	10	12	3 open water dives	8:1†	Underwater Videography Specialty Instructor	(Junior) Open Water Diver
Wreck Diver	15	24	4 open water dives	8:1 2:1**	Wreck Specialty Instructor	Adventure Diver

Note: Ratios apply to favorable conditions only. Rough, turbid, very cold water or other circumstances may warrant reduced ratios for student safety.
(See Ratios - Student Diver-to-Instructor in this guide.)

† For any open water dive that includes 10-11 year olds, the maximum ratio is 4:1, no more than 2 of the 4 may be age 10 or 11

** Ratio for cavern/wreck penetrations

+ Junior Open Water and Open Water Divers with a PADI Underwater Navigator certification also qualify

++ Open Water Diver with 10 logged dives also qualifies

Key Standards

See instructor guides for complete standards.

Summary of PADI TecRec Courses and Programs

Program/ Course	Min. Age	Rec. Hours	Water Training/ Min. Dives	Ratio	Min. Instructor Rating	Prerequisite Certification
Gas Blender	18	10	—	10:1	Gas Blender Instructor	Enriched Air Diver
Tec 40	18	15	4 (1 confined water/limited open water, 3 open water)	3:1	Tec Instructor	Advanced Open Water Diver, Enriched Air Diver, Deep Diver
Tec 45	18	15	4 (1 confined water/limited open water, 3 open water)	3:1	Tec Deep Instructor	Tec 40
Tec 50	18	15	4 (1 confined water/limited open water, 3 open water)	3:1	Tec Deep Instructor	Tec 45
Tec 65	18	15	5 (1 confined water/limited open water, 4 open water)	3:1	Tec Trimix Instructor	Tec 50
Tec Trimix	18	18	3 open water	3:1	Tec Trimix Instructor	Tec 65
Rebreather Diver	18	21	6 (1 confined water, 1 confined or open water, 4 open water)	4:1	Rebreather Instructor	Open Water Diver, Enriched Air Diver
Advanced Rebreather Diver	18	18	5 (1 confined water, 4 open water)	4:1	Rebreather Instructor	Open Water Diver, Rebreather Diver+
Tec Sidemount	18	18	5 (1 confined water/limited open water, 4 open water)	4:1	Tec Sidemount Instructor	Advanced Open Water Diver
Tec 40 CCR	18	30	8 (2 confined water/limited open water, 6 open water)	4:1	Tec 40 CCR Instructor +	Advanced Open Water Diver, Enriched Air Diver, Deep Diver
Tec 60 CCR	18	27	7 (1 confined water/limited open water, 6 open water)	4:1	Tec 60 CCR Instructor +	Tec 40 CCR +
Tec 100 CCR	18	27	6 (1 confined water/limited open water, 5 open water)	2:1	Tec 100 CCR Instructor +	Tec 60 CCR +

+ Trained on specific Rebreather/CCR unit

Summary of PADI Membership Level Courses and Programs

Membership Level	Min. Age	Rec. Hours	Ratio	Min. Instructor Rating	Prerequisite Certification
Divemaster	18	50	8:1	Open Water Scuba Instructor	Advanced Open Water Diver and Rescue Diver
EFR Instructor	18	16	12:1:1*	EFR Instructor Trainer	EFR provider-level training
Assistant Instructor	18	40	8:1	IDC Staff Instructor	Divemaster
Open Water Scuba Instructor	18	90	8:1	Course Director	Divemaster
Specialty Instructor	18	—	—	Course Director *	Assistant Instructor
Master Scuba Diver Trainer (MSDT)	18	—	—	*	Instructor with 5 PADI Specialty Instructor ratings
Gas Blender Instructor – Enriched Air (- Trimix)	18	—	—	Gas Blender Instructor Trainer	Instructor with Enriched Air Specialty Instructor rating (<i>Certification/experience as an EANx/trimix blender</i>)
Rebreather Instructor	18	—	—	Rebreather Instructor Trainer	Instructor with Enriched Air and Deep Specialty Instructor ratings; Advanced Rebreather Diver+
Tec Sidemount Instructor	18	—	—	Tec Sidemount Instructor Trainer	Instructor with Enriched Air and Deep Specialty Instructor ratings; Tec 45 Diver
Tec Instructor	18	—	—	Tec Deep Instructor Trainer	MSDT with Enriched Air and Deep Specialty Instructor ratings
Tec Deep Instructor	18	—	—	Tec Deep Instructor Trainer	MSDT with Enriched Air and Deep Specialty Instructor ratings
Tec Trimix Deep Instructor	18	—	—	Tec Trimix Instructor Trainer	MSDT with Tec Deep Instructor rating
Tec 40 CCR Instructor	18	—	—	Tec 40 CCR Instructor Trainer+ Tec 60 CCR Instructor Trainer+	MSDT with Enriched Air and Deep Specialty Instructor ratings; Tec 40 CCR Diver+
Tec 60 CCR Instructor	18	—	—	Tec 60 CCR Instructor Trainer+	Tec 40 CCR Instructor+ and Tec 60 CCR Diver+
Tec 100 CCR Instructor	18	—	—	Tec 100 CCR Instructor Trainer+	Tec 60 CCR Instructor+ and Tec 100 CCR Diver+
IDC Staff Instructor	18	18	—	Course Director	Master Scuba Diver Trainer
Master Instructor	20	—	—	*	IDC Staff Instructor and EFR Instructor
Course Director	20	—	—	*	Master Instructor and EFR Instructor Trainer
PADI Alumni	18	—	—	*	Divemaster, Assistant Instructor or Instructor

* 12 students to 1 instructor and 1 mannequin

* By application approval or training conducted through PADI Office

+ Trained on specific Rebreather/CCR unit

Summary of PADI Instructor Trainer Courses and Programs

Membership Level	Min. Age	Rec. Hours	Ratio	Min. Instructor Rating	Prerequisite Certification
Course Director	20	—	—	*	Master Instructor and EFR Instructor Trainer
Specialty Instructor Trainer	20	—	—	*	Course Director and Specialty Instructor
EFR Instructor Trainer	18	8	12:1:1•	*	EFR Instructor with teaching experience
Gas Blender Instructor Trainer	20	—	—	*	Course Director and Gas Blender Instructor
Rebreather Instructor Trainer	20	—	—	*	Course Director and Rebreather Instructor
Tec Sidemount Instructor Trainer	20	—	—	*	Course Director and Tec Sidemount Instructor
Tec Deep Instructor Trainer	20	—	—	*	Course Director and Tec Deep Instructor
Tec Trimix Instructor Trainer	21	—	—	*	Course Director, Tec Deep Instructor and Tec Trimix Instructor
Tec 40 CCR Instructor Trainer	20	—	—	*	Course Director and Tec 40 CCR Instructor+
Tec 60 CCR Instructor Trainer	20	—	—	*	Course Director, Tec 40 CCR Instructor Trainer and Tec 60 CCR Instructor+
Tec 100 CCR Instructor Trainer	20	—	—	*	Course Director, Tec 60 CCR Instructor Trainer and Tec 100 CCR Instructor+

* By application approved or training conducted through PADI Office

• 12 students to 1 instructor and 1 mannequin

+ Trained on specific Rebreather/CCR unit

Paperwork and Administrative Procedures

Certification

A diver earns certification (Positive Identification Card - PIC) by demonstrating mastery of all course knowledge and skill performance requirements and fulfilling all other course requirements. **For each certification, reinforce to divers that they are responsible for diving within the limits of their training and experience.**

Within seven days of a student finishing all course requirements, the certifying instructor who completed the final open water training dive or the last performance requirement of courses without dives, must:

- 1. Submit a PIC (envelope or online*), or the appropriate application to your PADI Office. Include the student diver's/candidate's complete contact information for quality management purposes.**

Exception: If delay is caused by the student diver.

*Only submit PIC Online for PADI Rebreather Diver and Tec CCR courses.

- 2. Issue either a temporary or permanent certification card to the student.**

Issue certification if the student diver has met course requirements and any agreed-upon financial arrangements. Do not withhold a certification as a means of settling personal disputes.

Documentation

- 1. At the beginning of the course (and before any inwater activities), have student divers review, complete and sign:**
 - PADI Release of Liability/Assumption of Risk/Non-agency Acknowledgment Form – General Training or PADI Statement of Risk and Liability/Non-**

agency Acknowledgment Form – General Training, EU Version

- **PADI Standard Safe Diving Practices Statement of Understanding**
- **PADI Medical Statement (RSTC Medical form)**

Exceptions: Courses with no inwater activities, certain continuing education courses (listed below), and programs that have course-specific forms (such as Discover/Experience/TecRec programs). An Adventure Dive completed on the same day as Open Water Diver course Dive 4 is covered by the Open Water Diver course documentation.

2. **For Adventure Diver, Advanced Open Water Diver, Rescue Diver, Master Scuba Diver and Specialty Diver courses, use the Continuing Education Administrative Document, which includes all three forms listed above, and applies to multiple continuing education courses taken within 12 months with the same instructor, dive center or resort.**
3. **Have parent/guardian and child sign required forms for those under 18 years old.**

Exception: If local law defines “legal age” as an age older than 18, parent/guardian signs required forms up to that age.

Diving Fitness

1. **A “yes” response on the PADI Medical Statement’s “Divers Medical Questionnaire” section requires written clearance to dive from a physician as a prerequisite to inwater activities. This clearance is valid for one year.**

Exception: Medical requirements may vary from country to country, consult your PADI Office.

2. **The physician signing the medical clearance can't be the student.**
3. **Have a student diver who becomes ill or injured during a PADI course complete a new PADI Medical Statement before further inwater activities. Use the medical form screen to determine if the changed medical condition**

would cause the diver to check off something new on the form. If so, the diver must be cleared for diving by a physician prior to resuming inwater training.

4. For children who are 10 or 11 years old going to confined open water or open water, have parent/guardian and child also watch the *Youth Risk Management DVD* (or review the *Youth Diving: Responsibility and Risks Flipchart*), as well as read and sign the *Youth Diving: Responsibility and Risks Acknowledgment* form before the course begins.
5. Have student divers log open water dives. Sign each diver's log.
6. Maintain training completion records for each student diver/participant for seven years or longer (as required locally).

Forms

Download the most current forms from padi.com/Pros' Site. Check with your PADI Office for region specific releases, applications or forms. The following forms apply generally to PADI courses and programs. See each instructor guide for a list of required and recommended forms.

Certification Card Replacement Form (10225)

Release of Liability/Assumption of Risk/Non-agency

Acknowledgment Form – Certified Diver Experience Programs (10074)

Continuing Education Administrative Document (10038)

Incident Report Form (10120)

Release of Liability/Assumption of Risk/Non-agency

Acknowledgment Form – General Training (10072)

Medical Statement (10063)

Never Received Card Form (10226)

Quality Assurance Report Form (10117)

Standard Safe Diving Practices Statement of Understanding (10060)

Training Completion Form (10234)
Water Skills Checkoff Form (10081)
Skill Evaluation Grade Sheet (10278)
Youth Diving: Responsibility and Risks Acknowledgment (10615)
Youth Diving: Responsibility and Risks Flipchart (79130)

Additional Forms

Release of Liability/Assumption of Risk/Non-agency
Acknowledgment Form – Boat Travel and Scuba Diving (10077)
Release of Liability/Assumption of Risk/Non-agency
Acknowledgment Form –Equipment Rental Agreement (10087)
Release of Liability/Assumption of Risk/Non-agency
Acknowledgment Form – Special Event (10085)
Release of Liability/Assumption of Risk/Non-agency
Acknowledgment Form – Travel and Excursions (10079)

Incident Reports

Submit a PADI Incident Report Form to your PADI Office immediately after you witness or are involved in a diving or dive operation-related accident/incident, regardless of whether the incident occurred in or out of the water; is training related, recreational, technical or seemingly insignificant.

Knowledge Development Assessment

- 1. Have student divers complete course Knowledge Reviews.**
- 2. Administer closed-book quizzes and exams under your (or a certified assistant's) supervision.**

Exception: PADI eLearning quizzes and exams that are taken online. eLearning Quick Reviews are proctored as described above. **Some PADI eLearning courses have a Quick Review that you administer like a closed-book exam.**

- 3. Allow oral exams only when:**
 - Exams are not available in a language understood by the student diver.**

- A student diver has a learning disability as documented by a health care practitioner (medical doctor, psychologist, etc.).

4. Personally review missed Knowledge Review, quiz, exam and eLearning Quick Review questions until student divers comprehend the material. Retest student divers who score less than 75 percent on a quiz, exam or quick review. Use the associated course final exam to retest PADI eLearners. Have student divers sign and date the document to confirm comprehension.

Linking Courses

Skin Diver to PADI Seal Team

Certified Skin Divers are eligible for PADI Seal Team AquaMission: Skin Diver Specialist credit.

PADI Seal Team to Open Water Diver Course

If you conduct AquaMissions 1-5, or assess skill mastery during AquaMission 5 – PADI Seal Team Skill Circuit, then PADI Seal Team members may get credit for completing Open Water Diver course Confined Water Dive 1. This link is valid for 12 months from the last AquaMission.

Discover Scuba Diving to Open Water Diver Course

If you (the instructor) conduct and ensure that participants master Open Water Diver course Confined Water Dive 1 skills during the Discover Scuba Diving program, participants are eligible for Confined Water Dive 1 credit.

If you (the instructor) goes on to brief and conduct Open Water Dive 1 with the participants who have mastered Confined Water Dive 1 skills, they are eligible to get credit for completing Open Water Dive 1.

PADI Scuba Diver to Open Water Diver Course

Conduct the balance of the Open Water Diver Course, including:

- 1. Knowledge Development 4 and 5 including the Quiz and Final Exam.**
- 2. Confined Water Dives 4 and 5.**
- 3. Open Water Dives 3 and 4, including any remaining Dive Flexible Skills.**
- 4. Confirm completion of either the 200 metre/yard continuous surface swim or 300 metre/yard swim with mask, snorkel and fins.**

Open Water Diver Course to Specialty Diver Courses

Conduct only one of the following courses concurrent with the PADI Open Water Diver course (if you are a certified PADI Specialty Instructor for the specialty):

- 1. Peak Performance Buoyancy – integrate knowledge development any time during the course. Conduct Peak Performance Buoyancy Dive 1 skills any time during Dive 2, 3 and 4. Conduct another dive beyond course dives to complete Peak Performance Buoyancy Dive 2 skills.**
- 2. Project AWARE or AWARE - Coral Reef Conservation course – integrate any time during the course.**
- 3. Enriched Air Diver – integrate knowledge development, pre dive simulation and practical application exercises any time during course. Conduct optional Enriched Air Dive 1 as part of Open Water Diver course Dive 4. Conduct another dive beyond course dives to complete optional Enriched Air Dive 2 skills. Minimum student diver age is 12.**
- 4. Digital Underwater Photographer Level One – integrate knowledge development any time during the course. Conduct Level One photo dive in confined water any time after Confined Water Dive 3, or in open water as part of the tour**

portion of Open Water Dive 4. Conduct an additional dive in open water beyond the course dives for Level Two.

5. Altitude Diver—integrate knowledge development and conduct all four course dives at altitude. Complete Altitude Dive 1 skills during Dives 2, 3, and 4. Conduct another dive beyond course dives to complete Altitude Dive 2 skills.
6. Boat Diver – integrate knowledge development and conduct all four course dives from a boat. Complete Boat Dive 1 skills during Dives 2, 3, and 4. Conduct another dive beyond course dives to complete Boat Dive 2 skills.
7. Dry Suit Diver – integrate knowledge development, confined water performance requirements and conduct all four course dives in a dry suit. Complete Dry Suit Dive 1 skills during Dives 2, 3, and 4. Conduct another dive beyond course dives to complete Dry Suit Dive 2 skills.
8. Sidemount Diver – integrate knowledge development, confined water requirements and practical application anytime during the course. Complete Sidemount Dive 1 skills during Dives 2, 3 or 4. Conduct Sidemount Dives 2 and 3 after Open Water Diver certification. Minimum student diver age is 15.

Specialty Diver Courses to Adventures in Diving Program

Dive 1 of a PADI Specialty Diver course may credit toward the related Adventure Dive in the Adventures in Diving program if the diver has completed the relevant knowledge review (or vice versa).

Exception: For the Digital Underwater Photography Specialty, Dive 2 credits toward an Adventure Dive.

Specialty Diver Courses to Divemaster

A PADI Search and Recovery Diver certification credits toward Divemaster Course Practical Skill 4 – Search and Recovery Scenario. A PADI Deep Diver certification credits toward Divemaster Course Practical Skill 5 — Deep Dive Scenario.

Emergency Oxygen Provider to Rescue Diver

The Emergency Oxygen Provider Specialty course can replace Rescue Diver Rescue Exercise 9 – First Aid for Pressure-related injuries and Oxygen Administration.

Rescue Diver to Divemaster

The emergency assistance plan prepared in the Rescue Diver course credits toward the same requirement in the Divemaster course.

Dive Theory Online to Dive Theory Exams

Completion of Dive Theory Online within 12 months credits toward the:

- Divemaster Final Exam – Part 2.
- Instructor Dive Theory Exams during an IDC or OWSI program.
- Dive theory exams prerequisite for the IDC Staff Instructor course.
- Dive theory exams prerequisite for the Course Director Training Course.

IDC Online to IDC Staff Instructor

Completion of IDC Online by IDC Staff Instructor candidates may credit toward auditing those curriculum sections. Review presentations with candidates and add background and local information.

Quality Management

Make a written report to your PADI Office of PADI Standards violations personally witnessed. Do not submit false reports.

If the seriousness of the situation justifies immediate action, membership status may change to Nonteaching pending further investigation.

Referral

Referral is the process of providing training documentation to another PADI Instructor when a student diver is part-way through a course and wants to finish the course at another location.

Referrals expire 12 months from the date of the last training segment.

Exception: Adventures in Diving program and Specialty Diver courses have no time limit.

Do not withhold a referral as a means of settling personal disputes.

Issue a referral if the student diver has met course requirements and any agreed-upon financial arrangements

General Referral Procedures

When referring a student diver:

- 1. Complete appropriate documentation as outlined in the course instructor guide and attach a copy of the student diver's Medical Statement (physician's clearance), if applicable.**
- 2. Inform the student diver of the referral expiration (if appropriate) and clearly explain what to expect from the receiving instructor – fees for instruction, preassessment, etc.**

When receiving a referred student diver:

- 1. Verify the referral documentation.**
- 2. Before inwater activities, have referred students review, complete and sign a new:**
 - Release of Liability/Assumption of Risk/Non-agency Acknowledgment Form – General Training**
 - PADI Standard Safe Diving Practices Statement of Understanding**
 - PADI Medical Statement (RSTC Medical form).**

If a “yes” response in the Divers Medical Questionnaire section is different from the original form provided by the student diver, written clearance to dive from a physician is prerequisite to inwater activities.

3. In preparation for the dive and before beginning open water dive skills, assess the diver’s skills and comfort level inwater and generally assess dive knowledge. If the diver exhibits lack of dive readiness, remediate before training progresses.
4. If you complete the final open water training session, ensure that all course requirements are met (including watermanship) and submit a PIC (envelope or online) or appropriate application to your PADI Office.

Waivers from PADI Standards

To request permission to deviate from a PADI Standard, submit a written request to your PADI Office including a specific description of the situation and rationale for the exception or deviation. If approved, your PADI Office will issue a standards waiver that is granted only to you (the individual member) and is valid for one year. Reapply annually to extend the waiver.

Open Water Diver Course

Instructor Guide



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Standards outlined in the General Standards and Procedures Guide apply to the PADI Open Water Diver Course, except as noted otherwise in this guide.

Section One

COURSE STANDARDS

Certification Requirements

- Complete five knowledge development segments, including quizzes and final exam.
- Complete Confined Water Dives 1-5.
- Meet waterskills assessment requirements.
- Complete Open Water Dives 1-4.

Depth

Open Water Dives 1 and 2 – 12 metres/40 feet

Open Water Dives 3 and 4 – 18 metres/60 feet

When conducting three dives in one day, the maximum depth for the last dive is 12 metres/40 feet.

Excursion dives taken before Dive 3 – 12 metres/40 feet

Diver Prerequisites

- **10 years old**

Note: 10-14 year old divers earn a Junior Open Water Diver certification.

Equipment

As described in the General Standards and Procedures Guide.

A compass is required for navigational skills and an inflatable signal tube (or DSMB) for the related dive flexible skill.

Forms

Download the most current forms from padi.com/Pros' Site.
Check with your PADI Office for region-specific releases or forms.

Required

Liability Release and Assumption of Risk Agreement (10072) or
EU – Statement of Risk and Liability (10175)
(including Non-Agency Disclosure and Acknowledgment Agreement)

Medical Statement (10063)

Standard Safe Diving Practices Statement of Understanding (10060)

Recommended

Open Water Diver Course Record and Referral Form (10056)

Student Record File (10058)

Instructor Rating

Instructor

Materials

- PADI *Open Water Diver Manual*
- Log book

Student divers must view the PADI *Open Water Diver Video* and each diver must use the PADI Skill Practice and Dive Planning Slate during confined and open water dives.

If student divers will learn to use the RDP table or eRDPML, the corresponding Instructions for Use booklet is required (appropriate to the student diver's personal dive planner).

Ratios

Confined Water

10:1 May add four student divers per certified assistant.

Open Water

8:1 May add two student divers per certified assistant to a maximum of 12.

Referrals from Other Organizations

When receiving a referred diver from another training organization for course completion, follow the Referral Procedures in the General Standards and Procedures Guide. Use the Scuba Review program and the Open Water Diver Course Final Exam to preassess the referred diver's knowledge and skills.

Supervision

Direct Supervision:

- 1. Do not leave student divers unattended, either at the surface or underwater.**
- 2. Instructor conducts:**
 - Initial skills training.**

Exceptions:

- Assistant Instructors may conduct initial skills under direct instructor supervision.
- Certified assistants may conduct skin diving skills during Confined Water Dives 2, 3, 4 or 5.
- **Final evaluation to verify skill mastery before open water dives.**

- 3. Instructor conducts and directly supervises all open water dives.**

Exceptions – instructor indirect supervision:

- Certified assistants supervising student divers during surface swims to and from the entry-exit point and during navigational exercises, as well as when remaining with the class when the instructor conducts a skill such as an ascent or descent with a student or student team.
- Certified assistants guiding student divers (at a ratio of 2:1) on Dives 2-4 when exploring the dive site.
- Assistant Instructors evaluating dive flexible skills at the surface in open water and conducting air pressure checks underwater.

Waterskills Assessment

Before Open Water Dive 2, have student divers demonstrate that they can comfortably maintain themselves in water too deep in which to stand by completing a 10-minute swim/float without using any swim aids.

At some point before certification, have students complete a 200 metre/yard continuous surface swim or a 300 metre/yard swim with mask, fins and snorkel.

If conditions warrant, students may wear an exposure suit as long as they are weighted for neutral buoyancy.

Course Subset

PADI Scuba Diver is a subset of the Open Water Diver course. See PADI Scuba Diver Instructor Guide for PADI Scuba Diver standards.

Section Two

KNOWLEDGE DEVELOPMENT

Have student divers complete all five knowledge development segments, including successfully completing Knowledge Reviews and Quizzes and a final assessment. Administer the final assessment (Open Water Diver Course Final Exam or Quick Review) any time after the final knowledge development session.

Look for Knowledge Review, Quizzes and Exam Answer Keys on the Pros' Site at padi.com.

Section Three

CONFINED WATER

General Confined Water Considerations

Have student divers use the PADI Skill Practice and Dive Planning Slate to indicate if they're comfortable, or want more practice, with each skill. This helps you assess confidence as well as ability.

Sequencing

- **Before Confined Water Dive 1, have student divers complete either Knowledge Development Session 1 or listen to the Discover Scuba Diving knowledge development briefing.**
- **Conduct Confined Water Dives in sequence and do not shift skills from one confined water dive to another.**

Exception: Dive flexible skills as outlined in this section.

Confined Water Dive Performance Requirements

Dive Flexible Skills

- **Skin Diving — During Confined Water Dives 2, 3, 4 or 5, have student divers perform:**
 1. A vertical dive from the surface in water too deep in which to stand (without excessive splashing or arm movement).
 2. A proper ascent, clearing and breathing from a snorkel without lifting the face from the water.
 3. Proper buddy team procedures for skin diving.
- **Equipment Preparation and Care — have student divers:**
 1. Assemble and disassemble the scuba kit five times during confined water training.
 - a. At least three times by the end of Confined Water Dive 3, with little or no assistance on the last assembly and disassembly.
 - b. At least five times by the end of Confined Water Dive 5, with little or no assistance on the last two assemblies and disassemblies.
 2. Streamline and secure equipment for confined water dives by the end of Confined Water Dive 3.
 3. Demonstrate proper post-dive care of scuba equipment by the end of Confined Water Dive 3.
- **Disconnect Low Pressure Inflator Hose — Have student divers disconnect the low pressure hose from the inflator in shallow water (either underwater or at the surface).**
 - a. By the end of Confined Water Dive 3 for PADI Scuba Divers.
 - b. By the end of Confined Water Dive 5 for all student divers.

- **Loose Cylinder Band — During any Confined Water Dive, have student divers demonstrate resecuring a loose cylinder band in the water either at the surface or underwater.**
- **Weight System Removal and Replacement (surface) — After Confined Water Dive 1, have student divers remove, replace, adjust and secure weight system with minimal assistance at the surface in water too deep in which to stand.**
 - a. **By the end of Confined Water Dive 3 for PADI Scuba Divers.**
 - b. **By the end of Confined Water Dive 5 for all student divers.**
- **Emergency Weight Drop — During any dive, in either confined or open water, at the surface in water too deep in which to stand, with a deflated BCD, have student divers use the weight system's quick release, to pull clear and drop sufficient weight to become positively buoyant.**

Dive 1 Performance Requirements

At the surface:

1. **Put on and adjust mask, fins, snorkel, BCD, scuba kit and weights with assistance – using proper lifting techniques.**
2. **Participate in a predive safety check.**
3. **Inflate/deflate the BCD using the low pressure inflator in shallow water.**

Underwater in shallow water:

4. **Breathe compressed air by breathing naturally, without breath-holding.**
5. **Clear a regulator using both the exhalation and purge-button methods, then resume breathing from it.**

6. Recover a regulator from behind the shoulder.
7. Clear a partially flooded mask.
8. Breathe from an alternate air source supplied by another diver for at least 30 seconds.

Underwater:

9. Descend at a controlled rate into water too deep in which to stand, equalizing the ears and mask.
10. Swim with scuba equipment while maintaining control of both direction and depth.
11. Locate and read the submersible pressure gauge and signal whether the air supply is adequate or low based on the gauge's caution zone and/or an assigned supply limit.
12. Recognize and demonstrate hand signals.
13. Ascend using proper technique.
14. Stay within reach of buddy.

At the surface in water too deep in which to stand:

15. While positively buoyant, breathe from a snorkel or regulator while swimming facedown.
16. After ascent, keep the mask on and continue breathing from the regulator while using the low pressure inflator to attain positive buoyancy.
17. Deflate the BCD, then orally inflate it until positively buoyant.

Dive 2 Performance Requirements

At the surface:

1. Plan dive.
2. Put on and adjust mask, fins, snorkel, BCD, scuba and weights with buddy – using proper lifting techniques.
3. Perform the buddy predive safety check.

4. Demonstrate appropriate deep-water entry.
5. Adjust for proper weighting — float at eye level at the surface with no or minimal air in the BCD and while holding a normal breath.
6. Clear a snorkel using the blast method, then resume breathing through it without lifting the face from the water.
7. Exchange snorkel for regulator and regulator for snorkel repeatedly (at least two exchanges) without lifting the face from the water.
8. Swim at least 50 metres/yards while wearing scuba, breathing through a snorkel and staying close to buddy.

Underwater:

9. With a buddy, descend in water too deep in which to stand using the five-point method, primarily using the BCD for buoyancy control.
10. Use low-pressure BCD inflation to become neutrally buoyant. Gently rise and fall in a controlled manner, during inhalation and exhalation.
11. Clear a fully flooded mask.
12. Remove, replace and clear a mask.
13. Breathe without a mask for at least one minute.
14. Respond to air depletion by signaling “out-of-air” in water too deep in which to stand.
15. Indicate remaining air supply within 20 bar/300 psi without rechecking the SPG.
16. Ascend using the five-point method, primarily using the BCD for buoyancy control.
17. Exit using the most appropriate technique. (Buddy assistance allowed.)

Dive 3 Performance Requirements

At the surface in water too deep in which to stand:

1. Demonstrate appropriate deep-water entry.
2. With a buddy, perform a weight check and adjust for proper weighting.
3. Demonstrate the cramp release technique for self and buddy (at the surface or underwater).

Underwater:

4. With a buddy, descend using only a visual reference in water too deep in which to stand, using the five-point method.
5. Hover using buoyancy control for at least 30 seconds, without kicking or sculling.
6. While neutrally buoyant, swim slowly in a horizontal position to determine trim. Adjust trim, as feasible, for a normal swimming position.
7. Respond to air depletion by signaling “out of air” and securing and breathing from an alternate air source supplied by a buddy. Continue for at least one minute while swimming, surface and inflate the BCD orally.
8. Supply air to another diver using an alternate air source.
9. Simulate a controlled emergency swimming ascent by swimming horizontally for at least 9 metres/30 feet while emitting a continuous sound.
10. Indicate remaining air supply within 20 bar/300 psi without rechecking the SPG.

Dive 4 Performance Requirements

At the surface in water too deep in which to stand:

1. With a buddy, perform a weight check and adjust for proper weighting and trim.

2. Perform a tired diver tow for 25 metres/yards.
3. Remove, replace, adjust and secure the scuba kit with minimal assistance.

Underwater:

4. With a buddy, descend in water too deep in which to stand using the five-point method and use buoyancy control to stop the descent without contacting the bottom.
5. With a buddy, swim over a simulated environmentally sensitive bottom while maintaining buoyancy control.
6. Orally inflate the BCD to hover for at least one minute, without kicking or sculling.
7. Breathe effectively from a simulated freeflowing regulator for at least 30 seconds.
8. Swim without a mask for at least 15 metres/50 feet, then replace and clear the mask.
9. Indicate remaining air supply within 20 bar/300 psi without rechecking the SPG.
10. Make a five point ascent from above a simulated environmentally sensitive bottom without contacting the bottom.

Dive 5 Performance Requirements:

Underwater:

1. Remove, replace, adjust and secure the scuba kit with minimal assistance in water too deep in which to stand, without losing control of buoyancy, body position and depth.
2. Remove, replace, adjust and secure all or part of the weight system without losing control of buoyancy, body position and depth.
 - With weight belt and weight integrated BCD – on the bottom in water too deep in which to stand.

- With any weight system that requires reassembly after weights are removed – in shallow water.

- Indicate remaining air supply within 20 bar/300 psi without rechecking the SPG.
- Complete a simulated dive – Minidive – including:
 - Plan dive with a buddy
 - Make an entry and exit
 - Do a weight and trim check
 - Perform a five point descent
 - With a buddy, practice previously learned skills with emphasis on neutral buoyancy, hovering and swimming.
 - Demonstrate awareness and make efforts to avoid contact with simulated sensitive bottom and fragile aquatic organisms.
 - Respond correctly to at least one, but not more than three, of these simulated situations: leg cramps, out of air – share air, freeflow regulator, mask flooded or off, regulator dropped from mouth, BCD inflator failure and buddy separation.
 - Perform a five point ascent with a safety stop at planned time limit or designated ascent pressure.

Section Four

OPEN WATER

General Open Water Considerations

Sequencing

- Conduct Open Water Dives in sequence and do not shift skills from one open water dive to another.
Exception: Dive Flexible Skills as outlined in this section.
- Do not conduct a dive flexible skill in open water until it has been mastered in confined water.

Exception: Compass navigation exercises, inflatable signal tube/DSMB use and emergency weight drop.

- **If open water dives follow confined water dives in the same day, complete no more than two open water dives.**

Dive Prerequisites

Dive 1

Have student divers complete at least one of the following:

- **Discover Scuba Diving knowledge development briefing and Confined Water Dive 1.***
- **Open Water Diver Course Knowledge Development 1 and Confined Water Dive 1.***
- **Open Water Diver Course Knowledge Development 1-3 and Confined Water Dives 1-3.**

* Follow Discover Scuba Diving supervision requirement and ratios — 4:1 or 6:1 with a certified assistant

Dive 2

Have student divers complete:

- **Open Water Diver Course Knowledge Development 1-3**
- **Open Water Diver Course Confined Water Dives 1-3**
- **10-minute swim/float without using any swim aids.**

Dives 3-4

Have student divers complete all Open Water Diver Course Knowledge Development segments, Quizzes 1-4 and all Confined Water Dives.

Final Exam is completed prior to certification, not necessarily prior to final open water dive.

Open Water Dive Performance Requirements

Dive Flexible Skills

During any Open Water Dive, have student divers demonstrate the following:

At the surface:

- **Cramp Release** — Release a simulated cramp for self and buddy.
- **Tired Diver Tow** — Tow a simulated tired buddy in scuba equipment for 25 metres/yards.
- **Inflatable Signal Tube Use** — Deploy an inflatable signal tube at the surface, or deploy a delayed surface marker buoy (DSMB) from underwater.
- **Straight Line Surface Swim With Compass** — Snorkel swim in a straight line for 50 metres/yards while keeping the face in the water and using only the compass for direction reference.
- **Snorkel/Regulator Exchange** — Clear water from a snorkel and resume breathing without removing the snorkel from the mouth. Alternately breathe from snorkel and regulator without lifting the face from the water for at least two exchanges.
- **Remove and Replace Weight System and Scuba Kit** — Remove and replace the weight system in water too deep in which to stand. Remove and replace the scuba kit in water too deep in which to stand.
- **Emergency Weight Drop** — In either confined or open water too deep in which to stand, with a deflated BCD, use the weight system's quick release to pull clear and drop sufficient weight to become positively buoyant.

Underwater:

Conduct only on Dive 2, 3 or 4

- **Compass Navigation** — Swim a straight-line reciprocal course using a compass. Each diver navigates out and back.

- **Controlled Emergency Swimming Ascent (CESA) —**
Perform a controlled emergency swimming ascent from a depth of 6-9 metres/20-30 feet and establish positive buoyancy at the surface.

Conduct CESA following the procedures outlined below.

Controlled Emergency Swimming Ascent

Briefing the Skill

Instruct student divers to:

- Retain their regulators in their mouths.
- Not drop their weights. Remind students that in an actual emergency, they ditch weights only when any doubt exists about their ability to reach the surface.
- Not use the control line for assistance — the line is only for the instructor to use for control and emergency stopping.
- Maintain a normal ascent rate.
- Make a continuous sound throughout the ascent.
- Resume normal breathing if you stop the ascent, or if they experience any difficulty.
- Orally inflate the BCD or drop weights upon reaching the surface.

Setting Up the Exercise

Use a vertical control line buoyed by a surface float. Ensure that the line is either tied off firmly at the bottom or held down with sufficient weight to enable you to stop the ascent at any time by grasping it with a hand or leg wrap while holding the student firmly. Conduct the skill one student at a time while maintaining physical contact with both the student and the control line.

Site

Begin this skill at a depth of at least 6 metres/20 feet but not exceeding 9 metres/30 feet.

Conducting the Exercise

1. Grasp the student with one hand and maintain contact with the line.
2. Give the up signal to begin the ascent. The student begins to exhale while emitting a continuous sound.
3. The student kicks to start, then reduces effort and continues kicking. The student doesn't use the control line during the ascent. Ensure that the student keeps the regulator and weights in place. The student's air remains turned on throughout the exercise. Don't help the student ascend.
4. The student maintains contact with the BCD or dry suit deflator mechanism to vent excess air during ascent.
5. Observe and maintain control during the ascent, not exceeding 18 metres/60 feet per minute. The student should be held near and just below you, which allows you to listen for the student's sound and tends to make the student look up toward you. Watch to be sure the student exhales continuously. Stop the ascent if there is any doubt. If you must interrupt the ascent, have the student repeat the exercise from the beginning.
6. Upon surfacing, have the student orally inflate the BCD or drop weights. Caution to look for divers below before releasing weight. Wait for the student to become calm and relaxed before engaging in other training exercises.

Dive 1 Performance Requirements

At the surface:

1. During briefing, recognize the hand signals for “okay,” “something is wrong,” “ear problem,” “low air,” “up/end the dive,” “stay with your buddy,” and the audible and visual signal for “look at me.”
2. Put on and adjust equipment – using proper lifting techniques.
3. Perform a predive safety check.
4. Enter the water with BCD inflated to provide positive buoyancy.
5. Check and adjust weighting.

Underwater:

6. Descend with control and reference using a descent line or sloping bottom contour to a depth not greater than 12 metres/40 feet.
7. Participate in a trim check.
8. Clear a partially flooded mask.
9. Recover and clear the regulator at depth.
10. Explore the dive site.
11. Signal whether remaining air supply is near designated caution zone, and/or indicate air supply in bar/psi.
12. Stay close enough to make physical contact with buddy within two seconds.
13. Ascend no faster than 18 metres/60 feet per minute while maintaining buddy contact. Use the five point method (if Confined Water Dive 3 completed)

Dive 2 Performance Requirements

At the surface:

1. Plan the dive, including air supply management/turn pressure, time limits, entries and exits, buddy separation procedures and basic emergency procedures.
2. Put on, adjust and streamline equipment. Use proper lifting techniques.
3. Perform a predive safety check.
4. Adjust weighting and trim, as necessary.
5. When at the surface, establish positive buoyancy, keep the mask on and breathe from the snorkel or regulator.
6. Deflate BCD, then orally inflate it until positively buoyant in water too deep in which to stand.

Underwater:

7. Descend using a descent line or sloping bottom contour for control and reference to a depth not greater than 12 metres/40 feet. Use the five-point method.
8. Become neutrally buoyant by adjusting air in the BCD (or dry suit) with the low pressure inflator.
9. Clear a fully flooded mask.
10. Perform each role: In a stationary position, one person signals “out of air” and secures and breathes from an alternate air source provided by another diver; the other diver provides the air source.
11. Ascend properly using an alternate air source and establish positive buoyancy at the surface. Act as either donor or receiver.
12. Explore the dive site.
13. Avoid contact with sensitive organisms and the bottom, and resecure any equipment that becomes loose.
14. Stay close enough to make physical contact with buddy within two seconds.

- 15. Indicate remaining air supply within 20 bar/300 psi without rechecking the SPG.**
- 16. Signal air remaining at intervals assigned during dive planning.**
- 17. Ascend no faster than 18 metres/60 feet per minute while maintaining buddy contact. Use the five-point method (unless ascending using the alternate air source ascent.) Make a safety stop if feasible.**

Dive 3 Performance Requirements

At the surface:

- 1. Plan the dive.**
- 2. Put on, adjust and streamline equipment. Use proper lifting techniques.**
- 3. Perform a predive safety check.**
- 4. Adjust weighting and trim, as necessary.**
- 5. When at the surface, establish positive buoyancy, keep the mask on and breathe from the snorkel or regulator.**

Underwater:

- 6. Descend with a visual reference for control to no greater than 18 metres/60 feet. Use the five-point method.**
- 7. Become neutrally buoyant and hover by inflating the BCD orally.**
- 8. Remove, replace and clear the mask.**
- 9. Explore the dive site.**
- 10. Avoid contact with sensitive organisms and the bottom, and resecure any equipment that becomes loose.**
- 11. Stay close enough to make physical contact with buddy within two seconds.**
- 12. Indicate remaining air supply within 20 bar/300 psi without rechecking the SPG.**

- 13. Signal air remaining at intervals assigned during dive planning.**
- 14. Ascend no faster than 18 metres/60 feet per minute while maintaining buddy contact. Use the five-point method. Make a safety stop if feasible.**

Dive 4 Performance Requirements

At the surface:

- 1. As a buddy team, plan the dive using the PADI Skill Practice and Dive Planning Slate.**
- 2. Put on, adjust and streamline equipment. Use proper lifting techniques.**
- 3. Perform a predive safety check.**
- 4. Adjust weighting and trim, as necessary.**
- 5. When at the surface, establish positive buoyancy, keep the mask on and breathe from the snorkel or regulator.**

Underwater:

- 6. Descend with no visual reference to no greater than 18 metres/60 feet. Use the five-point method.**
- 7. With a buddy, explore the dive site.**
- 8. Avoid contact with sensitive organisms and the bottom, and resecure any equipment that becomes loose.**
- 9. Stay close enough to make physical contact with buddy within two seconds.**
- 10. Indicate remaining air supply within 20 bar/300 psi without rechecking the SPG.**
- 11. With a buddy, signal when to turn the dive and when to ascend, based on air supply or time per the dive plan, and take appropriate action.**
- 12. Ascend no faster than 18 metres/60 feet per minute while maintaining buddy contact. Use the five-point method. Make a safety stop.**

PADI Scuba Diver Course

Instructor Guide



Standards outlined in the General Standards and Procedures Guide apply to the PADI Scuba Diver Course, except as noted otherwise in this guide.

Course Standards

The PADI Scuba Diver course is a subset of the Open Water Diver course. PADI Scuba Divers are trained to dive under the direct supervision of a PADI Divemaster, Assistant Instructor or Instructor to a maximum depth of 12 metres/40 feet. PADI Scuba Divers have more theoretical background and better developed water skills than Discover Scuba Diving participants, however, they are not qualified for independent diving.

All Open Water Diver course standards apply, with the following modifications.

Certification Requirements

- Complete Knowledge Development 1-3, including quizzes.
- Complete Confined Water Dives 1-3 including Dive Flexible Skills:
 - Equipment Preparation and Care
 - Disconnect Low Pressure Inflator Hose
 - Weight System Removal and Replacement
- Complete a 10-minute swim/float demonstrating comfort in water too deep in which to stand prior to Open Water Dive 2.
- Complete Open Water Dives 1-2 including Dive Flexible Skills:
 - Snorkel to Regulator Exchange
 - Cramp Release
 - Inflatable Signal Tube/DSMB Deployment
 - Emergency Weight Drop
- Read and sign the PADI Scuba Diver Statement (10062).

Instructor Rating

Instructor

Supervising Certified PADI Scuba Divers

Determine appropriate ratios based on the environment, conditions and the PADI Scuba Diver's experience. Have PADI Scuba Divers complete a PADI Scuba Diver Statement and appropriate liability release. Guided dives should be to a maximum depth of 12 metres/40 feet. Because PADI Scuba Divers have no formal training in dive table or computer use, watch the dive tables and repetitive no stop limits for PADI Scuba Divers.

Upgrade to Open Water Diver

Use the following procedures to upgrade PADI Scuba Divers at any time to Open Water Divers:

1. Retain a photocopy of the diver's certification card.
2. Have the diver complete a Liability Release and Assumption of Risk Agreement, Standard Safe Diving Practices Statement of Understanding and PADI Medical Statement.
3. Preassess the diver's knowledge and skills, and remediate as necessary.
4. Have the diver complete either a 200 metre/yard continuous surface swim or 300 metre/yard swim with mask, snorkel and fins.
5. Have the diver complete the balance of the Open Water Diver course:
 - a. Knowledge Development 4-5 including Quiz 4 and the Final Exam.
 - b. Confined Water Dives 4-5, and all remaining Dive Flexible Skills.
 - c. Open Water Dives 3-4, and all remaining Dive Flexible Skills.

Adventures in Diving Program

Instructor Guide



Standards outlined in the General Standards and Procedures Guide apply to the PADI Adventures in Diving Program, except as noted otherwise in this guide.

Section One

COURSE STANDARDS

Certification Requirements

For Adventure Diver, student divers meet performance requirements:

- Complete three Adventure Dives.
- Complete the three Knowledge Reviews for the completed Adventure Dives.

For Advanced Open Water Diver, student divers meet performance requirements:

- Complete five Adventure Dives including Deep and Underwater Navigation.
- Complete the five Knowledge Reviews for the completed Adventure Dives.

Depth

For divers age 15 or older – 30 metres/100 feet

Depth requirements vary by dive. Check Section Three for information specific to each Adventure Dive and the General Standards and Procedures Guide for junior diver limitations.

Diver Prerequisites

- Certified as PADI (Junior) Open Water Diver
- 10 years old to participate in these Adventure Dives: Altitude, AWARE - Fish Identification, Boat, Digital Underwater Photography, Dry Suit, Peak Performance Buoyancy, Underwater Naturalist, Underwater Navigation, Underwater Photography and Underwater Videography.

Note: 10 and 11-year-old divers may earn a Junior Adventure Diver certification.

- 12 years old to participate in all other Adventure Dives, except the Sidemount Adventure Dive.

Note: 12-14 year old divers may earn a Junior Adventure Diver or Junior Advanced Open Water Diver certification.

- **15 years old to participate in the Sidemount Adventure Dive.**

Equipment

As described in the General Standards and Procedures Guide, **plus each diver has a dive knife/tool, a compass and a dive computer (or timing device and eRDPML/RDP Table).**

For the Night Dive, each diver has an underwater light.
A backup underwater light and marker/chemical light is recommended.

Forms

Download the most current forms from padi.com/Pros' Site.
Check with your PADI Office for region specific releases, applications or forms.

Required

Continuing Education Administrative Document (10038)

Recommended

Adventures in Diving Documentation Worksheet (10090)
Quick Review with answer key

Instructor Rating

Instructor

Materials

Required

- **PADI Adventures in Diving Manual or Multimedia**
Exception: When the diver has PADI specialty manuals for each Adventure Dive conducted.
- **Adventures in Diving Data Carrier (69203)**
- **Log book**

Recommended

- PADI *Adventures in Diving* video
- PADI Specialty Diver Manuals and videos

Ratios

General — 8:1 May add four student divers per certified assistant

On deep dives, do not increase this ratio with the use of certified assistants.

Ratios may vary by dive as noted in Section Three.

Supervision

General — Indirect supervision allowed for dives conducted to 18 metres/60 feet or less. Direct supervision required for dives conducted deeper than 18 metres/60 feet, unless all divers have completed the Deep Adventure Dive.

Supervision may vary by dive. Check Section Three for information specific to each Adventure Dive.

Section Two

KNOWLEDGE DEVELOPMENT

Review information necessary to safely complete the Adventure Dive with divers before each dive. You may do this through predive briefings, structured discussions or by having divers complete the appropriate Knowledge Review using the *Adventures in Diving* Manual, Multimedia or PADI eLearning, or by using the corresponding Specialty Diver Manual.

Give divers credit for the Adventure Dive only when the Knowledge Review is completed and reviewed. Complete and sign the Adventure Dive Training Record or otherwise document that both knowledge review and dive are complete.

Look for Knowledge Review Answer Keys on the Pros' Site of padi.com

Section Three

OPEN WATER

General Open Water Considerations

- **Do not combine the performance requirements for two or more dives into one Adventure Dive..**
- You may give student divers credit for any Adventure Dives completed as part of a specialty diver course conducted concurrently with their PADI Open Water Diver course.

Altitude Adventure Dive

Considerations

At altitudes between 2400-3000 metres/8000-10,000 feet, wait a minimum of six hours after arrival at altitude before diving.

Performance Requirements

1. **Determine the no decompression limits for depth at the altitude at which the dive will take place using a dive computer that has altitude capability or using the Recreational Dive Planner and the Theoretical Depth at Altitude Table.**
2. **Descend using a reference line or sloping bottom.**
3. **Compare depth gauge to another diver's depth gauge.**
4. **Ascend no faster than 9 metres/30 feet per minute, using a dive computer (or depth gauge and timing device).**
5. **Ascend using a reference line or sloping bottom.**
6. **Make a safety stop for at least a three minutes at a theoretical depth of 5 metres/15 feet.**

AWARE - Fish Identification Adventure Dive

Performance Requirements

1. Identify fish by placing them in appropriate family groups, and identify specific species.
2. Record sightings on a slate, including abundance and habitat information.
3. Draw diagrams and describe characteristics of unfamiliar fish; then attempt to determine their identities after the dive.
4. Demonstrate appropriate and responsible dive practices and behaviors to minimize negative environmental effects.

AWARE – Shark Conservation Adventure Dive

Note: Only AWARE – Shark Conservation Specialty Instructors may conduct this dive.

Considerations

1. Because the *Adventures in Diving Manual, Multimedia* and video do not include information about shark conservation, present information from the AWARE – Shark Conservation Specialty Instructor Guide and have student divers complete the Knowledge Review.

Performance Requirements

1. Identify potential surface hazards to sharks in the dive location.
2. Identify potential underwater hazards to sharks.
3. Demonstrate appropriate and responsible diving practices and behaviors to minimize negative environmental effects.
4. If sharks are seen during the dive:
 - Observe natural shark behavior
 - Identify observed shark species

- Identify nonnatural injuries to sharks
- Demonstrate ability to follow responsible environmental guidelines for diving with sharks

Boat Adventure Dive

Performance Requirements

1. Identify the following areas of the specific boat being used for the dive: bow, stern, starboard, port, entry area, exit area and area to stow dive equipment.
2. Locate important emergency/safety equipment aboard the boat (such as: first aid kit, oxygen, AED unit, life preservers, dive flag, radio and fire extinguisher).
3. Enter the water based on the type of dive boat being used.
4. Make a safety stop at 5 metres/15 feet for at least three minutes.
5. Exit the water based on the type of dive boat being used.

Deep Adventure Dive

Considerations

1. If you do not have recent dive experience with the diver, in preparation for the dive, generally assess diver knowledge, and, before going to depth in open water, evaluate the diver inwater for prerequisite skills needed to complete the Deep Dive.
2. Directly supervise all student divers. Position yourself so that you or a certified assistant can make immediate physical contact with and render assistance to divers. Continually observe divers with only the brief, periodic interruptions needed to lead the dive and to provide assistance to individual divers.
3. Maximum ratio is 8:1. Do not increase this ratio with the use of certified assistants. If conditions affect your

- ability to directly observe and respond to divers, reduce ratios.
- 4. Conduct dive between 18-30 metres/60-100 feet.
- 5. Follow depth limits and ratios for Junior Divers as described in the General Standards and Procedures Guide.

Performance Requirements

- 1. Descend using a line, wall or sloping bottom.
- 2. Compare changes in color at the surface and at depth.
- 3. Compare a depth gauge to another diver's depth gauge.
- 4. Ascend at a rate not to exceed 18 metres/60 feet per minute using a dive computer (or depth gauge and timing device).
- 5. Make a safety stop at 5 metres/15 feet for at least three minutes.

Digital Underwater Photography Adventure Dive

Note: Only PADI Digital Underwater Photographer Specialty Instructors may conduct this dive.

Considerations

- 1. Because the *Adventures in Diving Manual, Multimedia* and video do not include information about digital underwater photography, have divers use (and retain after the course) the *Digital Underwater Photographer Manual* and complete the Knowledge Reviews.
- 2. To earn credit for this Adventure Dive, have divers complete Level Two and receive the Digital Underwater Photographer certification. If a divemaster or assistant instructor (who is a Digital Underwater Photographer Specialty Instructor) conducts the Level 2 dive, it must be under the direction of an instructor with this specialty instructor rating.

Performance Requirements

1. Independently assemble and test camera equipment prior to the dive.
2. Enter the water safely in a manner that protects the camera system from damage.
3. Dive with an underwater photo system demonstrating care for the environment and techniques that avoid damaging it.
4. Practice getting proper exposure, contrast and sharpness by using and controlling (as appropriate to the camera system) shutter, aperture, EV control, focus and flash.
5. Practice getting good color by using (as appropriate to the camera system) white balance, filters, flash and flash with wide angle lenses.
6. Practice composition through choice of subject, subject positioning, negative space and other compositional elements.
7. Demonstrate use of the PADI SEA Method by using (as appropriate to the camera system) the LCD monitor and/or histogram to evaluate exposure, sharpness and composition.
8. Exit the water in a manner that protects the camera system from damage.

Diver Propulsion Vehicle (DPV) Adventure Dive

Performance Requirements

1. Demonstrate appropriate predive DPV preparation.
2. Demonstrate an effective water entry with a DPV.
3. Demonstrate how to operate a DPV while at the surface, including proper body position, propeller clog prevention, snorkeling under power and riding in tandem with a buddy.

4. Demonstrate how to make a proper descent with a DPV.
5. Demonstrate underwater maneuvering, including: a straight, steady course while gradually changing depth, and making pivot/banking turns.
6. Demonstrate ability to maintain proper buddy contact while using a DPV.
7. Demonstrate ability to follow safety guidelines and recommendations previously discussed while using a DPV.
8. Demonstrate how to ascend and exit the water when using a DPV based on the conditions present.
9. Demonstrate proper postdive DPV maintenance.

Drift Adventure Dive

Performance Requirements

1. Plan the drift dive and enter the water with regard to the particular environmental conditions.
2. Maintain buddy contact as planned for that environment.
3. Maintain neutral buoyancy and avoid unintended contact with aquatic life and the bottom.
4. Make a safety stop at 5 metres/15 feet for at least three minutes.
5. Exit as planned, specific to the particular environmental conditions.

Dry Suit Adventure Dive

Considerations

1. Directly supervise divers at a maximum ratio of 8:1 or have a certified assistant supervise divers at a maximum ratio of 4:1.
2. Orient divers to dry suits in confined water before divers use them for the first time in open water.

Performance Requirements

1. Put on and remove a dry suit with another diver's help.
2. Adjust weighting at the surface – deflate BCD and dry suit, hold a normal breath and float at eye level.
3. Perform a controlled descent and avoid suit squeeze.
4. Demonstrate neutral buoyancy by gently rising and falling in a controlled manner during inhalation and exhalation for one minute.
5. Hover using buoyancy control for at least one minute, without kicking or sculling.
6. Maintain neutral buoyancy during the dive and avoid accidentally kicking up silt or touching the bottom.
7. Perform a neutrally buoyant ascent from the bottom, at a rate no faster than 18 metres/60 feet per minute.
8. Make a safety stop at 5 metres/15 feet for at least three minutes.
9. Remove and replace the scuba unit and the weight system (if worn), on the surface.

Enriched Air Adventure Dive

Note: Only PADI Enriched Air Specialty Instructors may conduct this dive.

Considerations

1. Prerequisite age 12.
2. Because the *Adventures in Diving Manual, Multimedia* and video do not include information about enriched air diving, have divers use (and retain after the course) the *Enriched Air Diver Manual*.
 - a. If, prior to the dive, student divers have not completed the Enriched Air Diver Knowledge Review, present the Enriched Air Dive Today briefing.
3. Conduct Dive 1 from the Enriched Air Diver Specialty course. Have divers complete the Enriched Air Diver

course Practical Application 1 prior to the dive. This may be part of the pre-dive briefing and preparation.

4. Limit the dive to a maximum depth 30 metres/100 feet or PO₂ of 1.4 ata for the blend – whichever is shallowest.
5. Limit the maximum allowable enriched air oxygen content to 40 percent.
6. If divers will dive using air-only computers, the maximum allowable oxygen content is 32 percent, the maximum depth is 30 metres/100 feet (or shallower if a shallower limit applies) and the total dive time for the day is 160 minutes.
7. Watch student divers as they set their enriched air dive computer and confirm correct settings. You may then indirectly supervise the dive. You may also indirectly supervise divers who have successfully completed both Enriched Air Diver course Knowledge Development Sections and the final exam.

Performance Requirements

1. Demonstrate how to use an oxygen analyzer to determine the oxygen content in an enriched air blend.
2. Demonstrate how to verify cylinder content data and sign the fill log.
3. Execute a dive within the no stop limits, maximum depth and oxygen exposure limits of the diver's EANx compatible dive computer, and within other limits established during pre-dive planning.

Multilevel and Computer Adventure Dive

Considerations

1. Have divers plan the dive and stay within the maximum no decompression limits calculated using the eRDPML.

Performance Requirements

1. Calculate the no decompression limits of a two depth-level dive using the eRDPML.
2. Execute a no decompression, two depth-level dive that begins with a direct descent to the deepest level, progresses to the second depth level, followed by a direct ascent to 5 metres/15 feet for at least a three minute safety stop.
3. Ascend between depth levels at a rate not to exceed 18 metres/60 feet per minute using a depth gauge and timing device or dive computer.

Night Adventure Dive

Considerations

1. Conduct this dive any time between sunset and sunrise.
2. Directly supervise divers at a maximum ratio of 8:1 or have a certified assistant supervise divers at a maximum ratio of 4:1.

Performance Requirements

1. Descend using a reference line or sloping bottom.
2. Communicate on the dive using both hand signals and dive lights.
3. Demonstrate how to use a dive light, submersible pressure gauge, compass, timing device and depth gauge at night.
4. Navigate to a predetermined location using a compass/natural features and return to within 8 metres/25 feet of the starting point. When necessary, surface for orientation.
5. Maintain buddy contact throughout the dive.
6. Ascend using a reference line or sloping bottom.

Peak Performance Buoyancy Adventure Dive

Performance Requirements

- 1. Rig a weight system with the following considerations in mind:**
 - a. Estimate weights using PADI's Basic Weighting Guidelines.**
 - b. Position and distribute the weight for comfort and desired body position (trim) in the water.**
- 2. Use visualization techniques before the dive to relax, establish a comfortable breathing pattern and move gracefully.**
- 3. Adjust for proper weighting – float at eye level at the surface with an empty BCD, while holding a normal breath.**
- 4. Make a controlled, slow descent to the bottom and adjust for neutral buoyancy.**
- 5. Adjust for neutral buoyancy at a predetermined depth.**
- 6. Hover for 60 seconds without rising or sinking more than 1 metre/3 feet by making minor depth adjustments using breath control only (open-circuit scuba), or using very minor hand/fin sculling only (rebreathers).**
- 7. Swim in a neutrally buoyant, horizontal position without touching the bottom or surface.**
- 8. Make minor depth adjustments using breath control.**
- 9. Swim efficiently using long, slow kick strokes and gliding.**
- 10. Control buoyancy while swimming without touching anything and without breaking the surface.**
- 11. Adjust weights (trim) and practice hovering in different positions – vertical, horizontal, feet elevated and head elevated.**
- 12. Conduct a post-dive buoyancy check to confirm the appropriateness of the amount of weight worn.**

Search and Recovery Adventure Dive

Performance Requirements

1. Search an area approximately 15 x 15 metres/50 x 50 feet to find a small submerged object.
2. Search an area approximately 30 x 30 metres/100 x 100 feet to find a submerged object that weighs no more than 10 kilograms/25 pounds.
3. Tie knots underwater: bowline, two half-hitches, sheet bend.
4. Use an appropriate lifting device to safely rig and bring to the surface an object that weighs no more than 10 kilograms/25 pounds.

Sidemount Adventure Dive

Note: Only Sidemount Specialty Instructors may conduct this dive.

Considerations

1. Prerequisite age 15.
2. Because the *Adventures in Diving Manual, Multimedia* and video do not include information about sidemount diving, present information from the Sidemount Diver Specialty Instructor Guide and have student divers complete the Knowledge Review.
3. Have divers complete the Sidemount Diver Practical Application prior to the required Confined Water Dive.
4. During the Confined Water Dive, have divers practice with the configuration – either single-cylinder or two-cylinder – that they will use during the Adventure Dive.
5. If divers use single-cylinder sidemount during the Adventure Dive, skills requiring two-cylinder sidemount do not apply.
6. Conduct dive between 6-18 metres/20-60 feet.

Performance Requirements

1. Demonstrate a sidemount entry appropriate for the local environment.
2. Perform a buoyancy check and adjust for proper weighting.
3. Locate the SPG(s) and indicate the gas supply to the instructor and buddy at regular intervals and when asked.
4. Establish neutral buoyancy and swim using flutter kicks and frog kicks (unless not possible due to physical limitations), with a buddy, for 24 metres/80 feet to assess balance and trim, to make adjustments as required, and to develop/confirm familiarity with both kicks.
5. Recover and clear a second stage from behind/below the cylinder.
6. In two-cylinder sidemount:
 - Throughout the dive, manage gas by switching second stages as planned before the dive.
 - Respond to a simulated failed regulator or failed cylinder valve by switching second stages (if necessary to maintain breathing supply) and shutting down the simulated affected cylinder valve, within 60 seconds.
 - At the surface, tow a simulated tired diver in two-cylinder sidemount equipment for 24 metres/80 feet.
7. Surface in water too deep in which to stand, establish positive buoyancy, remove the cylinder(s) and exit the water.

Underwater Naturalist Adventure Dive

Performance Requirements

1. Passively observe aquatic life.
2. Maintain neutral buoyancy and position body to avoid touching the bottom.

3. Locate and identify at least two aquatic plants (one for freshwater).
4. Locate, observe and identify at least four aquatic invertebrate animals (one for fresh water).
5. Locate, observe and identify at least five aquatic vertebrate animals (two for freshwater).

Underwater Navigation Adventure Dive

Performance Requirements

1. Maintain neutral buoyancy.
2. Determine the average number of kick cycles *and* average amount of time required to swim underwater at a normal, relaxed pace approximately 30 metres/100 feet.
3. Navigate to a predetermined location and return to within 15 metres/50 feet of the starting point using natural references and estimated distance measurement (kick cycles or time). Surface only if necessary to verify direction or location.
4. Position and handle a compass underwater to maintain an accurate heading while swimming.
5. Navigate without surfacing to a predetermined location and return to within 6 metres/20 feet of the starting point using a compass and estimated distance measurement (kick cycles or time).
6. Swim a square pattern underwater, returning to within 8 metres/25 feet of the starting point using a compass and beginning from a fixed location. Recommended size of square – each side 30 metres/100 feet, or total combined length of approximately 120 metres/400 feet.

Underwater Photography Adventure Dive

Performance Requirements – choose either macro or medium/wide angle format, depending on camera configuration

Macro Photographs

- 1. Prepare and assemble an underwater camera system for macro photography.**
- 2. Set the shutter speed, aperture and focus for macro photography.**
- 3. Bracket the exposure of each type of photo taken underwater by varying either strobe-to-subject distance or on automatic cameras, changing the ISO number.**
- 4. Compose each macro photo factoring in flash angle, camera angle, subject position, image completeness, foreground, background and complementary colors.**
- 5. Frame and expose a complete roll of film, taking underwater macro photos.**

Medium/Wide Angle Format Photographs

- 1. Prepare and assemble an underwater camera system for medium/wide angle photography.**
- 2. Set the shutter speed and aperture (if appropriate) for an exposure based on manual meter readings, general film exposure information or automatic programming information.**
- 3. Focus the camera by varying subject-to-camera distance or focus knob setting.**
- 4. Bracket the exposure of each type of photo taken underwater by varying either shutter speeds or f/stops (if appropriate).**
- 5. Compose each photo factoring in camera angle, subject position, image completeness, foreground, background and complementary colors.**
- 6. Frame and expose a complete roll of film, taking underwater pictures.**

Underwater Videography Adventure Dive

Performance Requirements

- 1. Assemble an underwater video system.**
- 2. Perform a predive check of the video system.**
- 3. Enter the water properly with video system.**
- 4. Maintain neutral buoyancy while diving with video system.**
- 5. Check air supply, depth, time and direction at appropriate intervals while diving with video system.**
- 6. Demonstrate underwater video shooting techniques: hold the camera steady while standing, sitting, lying, kneeling and swimming; make smooth camera movements; avoid the common shooting errors; use the best “general” shooting angle.**
- 7. Exit the water properly with video system.**
- 8. Provide underwater video system post-dive care.**
- 9. Disassemble underwater video system.**

Wreck Adventure Dive

Considerations

- 1. Directly supervise divers at a maximum ratio of 8:1 or have a certified assistant supervise divers at a maximum ratio of 4:1.**
- 2. Do not allow wreck penetration.**

Performance Requirements

- 1. Swim on the outside of a wreck. Identify and avoid potential hazards.**
- 2. Navigate the wreck to locate the ascent point without surfacing. Use instructor/certified assistant as needed.**
- 3. Maintain neutral buoyancy and body position to avoid touching the bottom and the wreck.**

Rescue Diver Course

Instructor Guide



Standards outlined in the General Standards and Procedures Guide apply to the PADI Rescue Diver Course, except as noted otherwise in this guide.

Section One

COURSE STANDARDS

Certification Requirements

Student divers meet course performance requirements and:

- Complete five knowledge development segments and exam.
- Demonstrate skills from the Self-Rescue Review either in confined or open water.
- Demonstrate skills from Rescue Exercises 1-10 in open water.
- Participate in Rescue Scenarios 1 and 2.
- Prepare an emergency assistance plan for a dive site.

Depth

For Rescue Exercise 4: 12 metres/40 feet

For Rescue Exercise 6 and Scenario 1: 9 metres/30 feet

Diver Prerequisites

- **12 years old**
Note: 12-14 year old divers may earn Junior Rescue Diver certifications
- **PADI (Junior) Adventure Diver certification – must have completed the Underwater Navigation Adventure Dive**
- PADI Open Water Divers may participate in Knowledge Development and Rescue Exercises in confined water
- **EFR Primary and Secondary Care training within 24 months.** Training may be completed along with rescue diver course.

Equipment

As described in the General Standards and Procedures Guide, plus:

- **First aid kit, oxygen unit, pocket masks**
- **Floats, marker buoys, CPR mannequins, etc. as needed**

Forms

Download the most current forms from padi.com/Pros' Site. Check with your PADI Office for region specific releases, applications or forms.

Required

Continuing Education Administrative Document (10038)

Recommended

Rescue Diver Course Training Documentation and Referral Form (10295)

Instructor Rating

Instructor

Materials

- **PADI Rescue Diver Manual**
- **Diving Accident Management Work Slate**
- **Log book**

Student divers must view the PADI *Rescue Diver Video*.

Ratios

As described in the General Standards and Procedures Guide.

Supervision

As described in the General Standards and Procedures Guide.

Section Two

KNOWLEDGE DEVELOPMENT

Have student divers complete all five knowledge development segments, including successfully completing Knowledge Reviews and the Rescue Diver Exam.

Have divers prepare an emergency assistance plan for the location(s) where the scenario(s) will be held.

Look for Knowledge Review and Exam Answer Keys on the Pros' Site at padi.com

Section Three

RESCUE EXERCISES

General Considerations

Conduct all Rescue Exercises in open water. You may introduce and practice them first in confined water.

Spread exercise development and scenario practice out over at least two days.

Remind divers to ascend no faster than 18 metres/60 feet per minute, retain the regulator in their mouth and never breathhold during any practice rescue ascents.

Performance Requirements

Self-Rescue Review

Demonstrate the correct procedures for the following self-rescue situations:

- **Cramp release**
- **Establishing buoyancy at the surface**
- **Airway control**
- **Use of an alternate air source**
- **Overcoming vertigo and reestablishing sense of direction**

Exercise 1 – Tired Diver

Assist a tired (rational) responsive diver at the surface, demonstrating:

- **Approach**
- **Evaluation**
- **Making Contact**
- **Reassuring the Diver**
- **Assists and Transport**
- **Equipment Removal**

Exercise 2 – Panicked Diver

Rescue a panicked (irrational) diver, demonstrating:

- Approach and Evaluation
- Making Contact
- Releases
- Approach with a quick reverse to stay out of a panicked diver's grasp

Exercise 3 – Response from shore, boat or dock (responsive diver)

Assist a responsive diver in distress, demonstrating:

- Nonswimming assists, including reaches/extensions and throws
- Water entries without losing sight of the victim and paced to conserve energy
- Swimming assists and rescues, with and without emergency flotation equipment
- Tows with and without equipment removed, including underarm push, tank valve tow and modified tired-swimmer carry
- Exits

Exercise 4 – Distressed Diver Underwater

1. Correctly identify and respond to a diver simulating overexertion underwater.
2. Correctly identify and respond to a panicked diver making an uncontrolled ascent.
3. Correctly identify and provide air to, via an alternate air source, a diver simulating an out-of-air emergency, and make a controlled air-sharing ascent.

Exercise 5 – Missing Diver

Quickly and efficiently search for and locate a missing diver using an underwater search pattern.

Exercise 6 – Surfacing the Unresponsive Diver

- 1. Use controlled positive buoyancy as an aid to ascent.**
- 2. Bring an unresponsive diver to the surface using buoyancy control of either the unresponsive diver or the rescuer.**

Exercise 7– Unresponsive Diver at the Surface

- 1. Make contact with and check for breathing on an unresponsive diver at the surface, demonstrating:**
 - Calling for help while establishing buoyancy and turning the diver face up.**
 - Removing the diver’s mask and regulator, opening airway and checking for breathing.**
- 2. Demonstrate inwater rescue breathing using the following methods:**
 - Mouth-to-pocket mask**
 - Mouth-to-mouth**
 - Mouth-to-nose (optional)**
 - Mouth-to-snorkel (optional)**
- 3. While continuing effective rescue breathing, demonstrate equipment removal (victim and rescuer) while towing the diver toward an exit.**

Exercise 8 – Exiting the Unresponsive Diver

- 1. Remove a breathing, unresponsive diver from the water, both with and without assistance.**
- 2. Remove a nonbreathing diver from the water, both with and without assistance.**

Exercise 9 – First Aid for Pressure-Related Injuries and Oxygen Administration

- 1. Demonstrate steps and procedures for administering oxygen to a breathing, unresponsive diver with suspected decompression illness.**

2. Administer oxygen to a nonbreathing diver while using a pocket mask for rescue breathing.

Exercise 10 – Response from Shore/Boat to Unresponsive (nonbreathing) Diver at the Surface

Respond to a diver emergency that requires attending to a nonbreathing, unresponsive diver on the surface, demonstrating inwater rescue breathing, exiting the water and then providing CPR.

Section Four

RESCUE SCENARIOS

General Scenario Considerations

Conduct all Rescue Scenarios in open water.

1. Make scenarios as realistic as possible, within reasonable logistical and safety requirements.
2. Adapt scenarios to accommodate the environment and class size. Have student divers carry out scenarios as teams or as individuals.
3. Use certified assistants to close gaps in the scenarios, such as role-playing bystanders, EMS operators, other divers or victims.
4. Have typical equipment (first aid and oxygen kits) available, but allow divers to set up and place equipment.
5. Repeat scenarios as necessary to build confidence, improve rescuer performance and allow everyone to play different roles.

Performance Requirements

Scenario 1 – Unresponsive Diver Underwater

Search for and locate a missing diver during an accident simulation.

Demonstrate:

1. Interviewing the victim's buddy and drawing logical conclusions from the information presented.
2. Organizing a quick and effective search (using surface and underwater search patterns).
3. Searching for and locating a missing diver.
4. Bringing a diver simulating unresponsiveness to the surface using controlled positive buoyancy.

Scenario 2 – Unresponsive Diver at the Surface

Demonstrate:

1. Effectively responding to an unresponsive, nonbreathing diver during an accident simulation.
2. Evaluation, tow, inwater rescue breathing, removing equipment, exiting and providing CPR.

Note: Either use a CPR mannequin or simulate compressions for CPR.

Master Scuba DiverTM Program

Instructor Guide



Standards outlined in the General Standards and Procedures Guide apply to the Master Scuba Diver Program, except as noted otherwise in this guide.

Course Standards

The Master Scuba Diver rating is the highest recreational diver rating in the PADI System, and denotes a diver with superior experience and achievement.

Certification Requirements

- **12 years old**

Note: 12-14 year old divers may earn Junior Master Scuba Diver certifications.

- **Certified as a PADI (Junior) Advanced Open Water Diver, a PADI (Junior) Rescue Diver, and certification in five PADI Specialty or TecRec courses.**

Note: Specialty diver or TecRec certifications must be PADI – no other certifications qualify.

- **Logged 50 dives**

Instructor Rating

Instructor

Procedures

Verify certification requirements and submit a Master Scuba Diver Application (10142) to your PADI Office.

Divemaster Course

Instructor Guide



Standards outlined in the General Standards and Procedures Guide apply to the PADI Divemaster Course, except as noted otherwise in this guide.

Section One

COURSE STANDARDS

Certification Requirements

Divemaster candidates meet course performance requirements and:

- Complete knowledge development segments including Knowledge Reviews in the PADI *Divemaster Manual* or through Divemaster Online, and pass the Divemaster Final Exam.
- Create an Emergency Assistance Plan for a designated dive site.
- Complete waterskills exercises.
- Complete a diver rescue assessment.
- Complete the dive skills workshop and assessment.
- Complete practical application skills.
- Complete divemaster-conducted programs workshops.
- Complete practical assessments.
- Meet the professionalism criteria.

At time of certification, verify the candidate has:

- Logged at least 60 scuba dives including experience in night diving, deep diving and underwater navigation.
- Completed EFR Primary and Secondary Care training within 24 months.
- Read and agreed to the PADI Membership and License Agreements.

Diver Prerequisites

- Certified as a PADI Advanced Open Water Diver and PADI Rescue Diver

- **18 years old**
- **Logged 40 scuba dives**
- **Completed EFR Primary and Secondary Care training within 24 months**
- **Medically evaluated and cleared for diving by a physician within 12 months**

Equipment

As described for Instructors and Certified Assistants in the General Standards and Procedures Guide.

Forms

Download the most current forms from padi.com/Pros' Site. Check with your PADI Office for region specific releases, applications or forms.

Required

Divemaster Application (10144)

Release of Liability/Assumption of Risk/Non-agency Acknowledgment Form – General Training (10072)

Medical Statement (10063)

Standard Safe Diving Practices Statement of Understanding (10060)

Recommended

Divemaster Candidate Information and Evaluation Form (10147)

Divemaster Skill Development Score Sheet (10150)

Instructor Rating

Instructor

Materials

Required

- **PADI *Divemaster Manual***
- **PADI *Instructor Manual***

- RDP – Table and eRDPML including associated Instructions for Use booklets
- *The Encyclopedia of Recreational Diving*
- Divemaster Slates
- Log book

Divemaster candidates must view the PADI *Divemaster Video*.

Recommended

- PADI's *Guide to Teaching*
- *Diving Knowledge Workbook* or Dive Theory Online
- *Scuba Tune-up Guidebook*

Ratio

8:1

Sequence

1. **Knowledge Development Topic 1 – The Role and Characteristics of a PADI Divemaster precedes all water sessions – exercises, workshops, assessments and practical application.**

Note: This instructor-delivered presentation is required even if the candidate completes Divemaster Online.
2. **Knowledge Development Topics 2 and 3 – Supervising Certified Divers and Assisting with Student Divers precedes all Practical Assessments.**
3. Knowledge Development Topic 5 – Divemaster-Conducted Programs should precede Divemaster-Conducted Programs Workshops.

Supervision

As described in the General Standards and Procedures Guide.

Section Two

KNOWLEDGE DEVELOPMENT

Conduct Knowledge Development Topic 1 – Role and Characteristics of a PADI Divemaster.

Have candidates complete all knowledge development topics, including successfully completing all Knowledge Reviews. Candidates may study independently using the *PADI Divemaster Manual* and *Video* or through *Divemaster Online*. Knowledge development may include a combination of independent study, presentations and discussions.

Administer the PADI Divemaster Final Exam, during which candidates may use an RDP Table and eRDPML, a calculator and the PADI Instructor Manual for reference. Candidates who have completed *Dive Theory Online* within 12 months (eRecord is proof) may receive credit for Part 2 of the exam.

Have candidates prepare an emergency assistance plan complete with information needed to manage a diving accident at that site.

Look for Knowledge Review and Exam Answer Keys on the Pros' Site at padi.com.

Section Three

WATERSKILLS DEVELOPMENT

Waterskills Exercises

Have candidates complete five waterskills exercises, earning a combined exercise score of at least 15. Candidates must score at least a 3 in the equipment exchange; there is no passing score for any other single exercise.

Exercise 1: 400-Metre/Yard Swim

Swim 400 metres/yards nonstop, without swimming aids and using any stroke or combination of strokes.

400 metres	Points	400 yards	Time
under 6:30 min	5	under 6 min	
6:30 to 8:40 min	4	6 to 8 min	
8:40 to 11 min	3	8 to 10 min	
11 to 13 min	2	10 to 12 min	
more than 13 min	1	more than 12 min	
stopped	incomplete	stopped	

Exercise 2: 15-minute Tread

Tread water, drown-proof, bob or float using no aids and wearing only a swimsuit for 15 minutes, with hands (not arms) out of the water during the last two minutes.

Exceptions: A candidate with a physical impairment that makes it difficult/impossible to hold hands out of the water is exempted from that portion of the exercise with no effect on the score.

Criteria	Points
Performed satisfactorily	5
Stayed afloat, but hands not out of water the entire two minutes	3
Used side/bottom for momentary support no more than twice	1
Used side/bottom for support more than twice	incomplete

Exercise 3: 800-Metre/Yard Swim

Swim 800 metres/yards face down, using mask, snorkel and fins, nonstop, without flotation aids and without using arms to swim.

Exceptions: A candidate with leg-use limitations who normally arm-swims, may use arms.

Scoring Criteria:

800 metres		800 yards	
Time	Points	Time	
under 14 min	5	under 13 min	
14 to 16:30 min	4	13 to 15 min	
16:30 to 18:30 min	3	15 to 17 min	
18:30 to 21 min	2	17 to 19 min	
more than 21 min	1	more than 19 min	
stopped	incomplete	stopped	

Exercise 4: 100-Metre/Yard Inert Diver Tow

Tow (or push) a diver for 100 metres/yards nonstop, at the surface, without assistance – both divers equipped in full scuba equipment.

100 metres		100 yards	
Time	Points	Time	
under 2:10 min	5	under 2 min	
2:10 to 3:15 min	4	2 to 3 min	
3:15 to 4:20 min	3	3 to 4 min	
4:20 to 5:30 min	2	4 to 5 min	
more than 5:30 min	1	more than 5 min	
stopped	incomplete	stopped	

Exercise 5 – Equipment Exchange

In confined water, demonstrate the ability to effectively respond to an unusual circumstance underwater by exchanging all scuba equipment (except exposure suits and weights) with a buddy while sharing a single regulator second earning a minimum score of 3.

Conduct:

- Orient candidates to procedures for sharing a single regulator second stage, including exhalation between breaths and not covering the purge button as the regulator is passed back and forth.
- Give buddy teams less than five minutes to discuss the exercise.
- Have candidates begin sharing a single regulator second stage in water too deep in which to stand, exchange equipment and continue sharing air until they reach shallow water.
- Do not assign problems – allow candidates to resolve any naturally-occurring ones.

Score	Criteria
5	Task performed in a well-thought-out, efficient and purposeful manner with no sign of problems; very low anxiety level. Looks routine and appears easy.
4	Task performed competently with a relatively low anxiety level. Challenges encountered were easily and efficiently handled.
3	Complete exchange occurred without surfacing. However, numerous challenges were encountered that delayed the speed and efficiency of the performance. This score is also appropriate for a diver overly dependent on another.

Score	Criteria
2	Significant problems demonstrated, and exchange completed only after one or both team members surfaced once.
1	Inability to complete the exchange; or exchange completed with one or both divers surfacing more than once.

Diver Rescue

Respond to an unresponsive, nonbreathing diver, including these steps:

- Enter the water, locate and surface a submerged diver who is about 25 metres/yards away
- Turn the diver face up and establish buoyancy
- Remove the diver's mask and regulator, open the airway and check for breathing
- Call for help
- Give two initial rescue breaths, and continue with an effective rescue breath every five seconds with no or very few interruptions
- Tow the diver to safety while protecting the airway, continuing rescue breathing
- Remove both sets of equipment
(Equipment handlers allowed)
- Exit the water with the diver. (Assistance allowed only when physical challenges or the environment make it necessary.)

Conduct: Develop and assess a divemaster candidate's rescue skills in either confined water or open water.

Dive Skills Workshop

Demonstrate all scuba and skin diving skills, scoring at least a 3 on each skill, and scoring at least 82 points total, with at least one underwater skill to a 5.

Conduct:

- Describe for candidates the characteristics of a demonstration-quality skill, and explain that the focus is on exaggerating the critical attributes.
- Demonstrate each skill, and have candidates practice.
- After practice, have candidates perform each skill for a score. Remediate as necessary until candidates meet the performance requirement.

Score	Criteria
5	Exercise performed correctly, slowly and with exaggerated movement – appeared easy.
4	Exercise performed correctly, and slowly enough to adequately exhibit or illustrate details of skill.
3	Exercise performed correctly, though too quickly to adequately exhibit or illustrate details of the skill
2	Exercise performed with significant difficulty or error.
1	Candidate unable to perform exercise.

Note: These criteria are used to score skill evaluations throughout all levels of PADI leadership training.

Dive Skills:

1. Equipment assembly, adjustment, preparation, donning and disassembly
2. Predive safety check (BWRAF)
3. Deep-water entry
4. Buoyancy check at surface
5. Snorkel-regulator/regulator-snorkel exchange
6. Five-point descent
7. Regulator recovery and clearing
8. Mask removal, replacement and clearing
9. Air depletion exercise and alternate air source use (stationary)
10. Alternate air source-assisted ascent
11. Free-flowing regulator breathing
12. Neutral buoyancy – using both oral and low pressure inflation
13. Five-point ascent
14. Controlled Emergency Swimming Ascent
15. Hover motionless for 30 seconds
16. Underwater swim without a mask
17. Remove and replace weight system underwater
18. Remove and replace scuba unit underwater
19. Remove and replace scuba unit on the surface
20. Remove and replace weight system on the surface
21. Vertical, head first skin dive
22. Swim at least 15 metres/50 feet underwater on a single breath while skin diving.
23. Snorkel clear using the blast method after ascending from a skin dive.
24. Snorkel clear using the displacement method after ascending from a skin dive.

Section Four

PRACTICAL APPLICATION

Have divemaster candidates successfully complete the following practical skills, workshops and practical assessments. Combine the skills with workshops and practical assessments as appropriate.

Practical Skills

Skill 1 — Dive Site Set Up and Management

Have divemaster candidates set up a dive site and manage pre-dive preparation, including:

- Choosing a location appropriate for divers to assemble equipment.**
- Preparing emergency equipment, such as a first aid kit and oxygen unit.**
- Greeting divers as they arrive at the site/boat and providing direction.** For example – where to place equipment, location of nearest facilities, etc.
- Organizing a dive roster and reviewing check in and check out procedures with divers.**
- Preparing and setting a float/dive flag if diving from shore, or ensuring the descent line and dive flag are ready, as appropriate, when diving from a boat.**
- Choosing an appropriate vantage point from which to monitor the dive.**
- Being accessible to answer diver questions and prepared to assist divers both before and after the dive.**

Skill 2 — Mapping Project

Have divemaster candidates survey an open water dive site and create a detailed map of the site showing (as applicable to the site) underwater relief, important points of interest, any relevant environmental notes, recommended entry/exit areas, local facilities, and potential hazards.

Skill 3 – Dive Briefing

Have divemaster candidates conduct a dive briefing for a familiar dive site covering all 10 points as listed below and on the Divemaster Slates. Encourage candidates to use their Mapping Project dive site map, if possible.

- 1. Dive site name**
- 2. Site description**
- 3. Your role and how divers can recognize you underwater, if appropriate.**
- 4. Entry and exit techniques**
- 5. Dive procedures**
- 6. Emergency procedures**
- 7. Signal review specific to the dive**
- 8. Roster and buddy check**
- 9. Environmental orientation**
- 10. Predive safety check**

Skill 4 – Search and Recovery Scenario

Set up various search and recovery scenarios that allow divemaster candidates to complete the following:

- Demonstrate a methodical search of an area to find a small submerged object.**
- Demonstrate a methodical search of an area to find a submerged object not more than 10 kilograms/25 pounds negatively buoyant.**
- Tie the following knots correctly underwater: the bowline, two half-hitches and a sheet bend.**
- Demonstrate how to safely rig and bring to the surface an object not more than 10 kilograms/25 pounds negatively buoyant using an appropriate lifting device.**

Skill 5 – Deep Dive Scenario

Conduct a deep dive in which divemaster candidates complete the following:

- **Before the dive, prepare emergency breathing equipment, and position it at the safety stop depth.**
- **Descend using a reference line, wall or sloping bottom as a visual guide only, while staying with a buddy and controlling the descent rate.**
- **Navigate with a compass at least 20 kick cycles away from and back to the reference line or designated spot.**
- **Use a depth gauge and timing device, or a dive computer to monitor an ascent rate no faster than 18 metres/60 feet per minute while using a reference line, wall or sloping bottom as a visual guide only.**
- **Perform a 3-minute safety stop at 5 metres/15 feet before surfacing without holding on to a reference line for positioning.**

Divemaster-Conducted Programs Workshops

Workshop 1: Scuba Review in Confined Water

- **Access Scuba Review program standards in the PADI Instructor Manual.**
- **State Scuba Review knowledge assessment options.**
- **Demonstrate all Scuba Review skills.**
- **Recognize and correct problems during skill practice.**

Conduct:

- Review Scuba Review standards with candidates in the PADI *Instructor Manual*, and discuss knowledge assessment options.
- Conduct a role-model confined water session – demonstrate how to organize participants and equipment; provide an area orientation, etc.

- Have candidates take turns demonstrating a skill while other candidates/staff act as participants and practice skills. Randomly assign problems to participants for the candidate to catch and correct. Remediate demonstrations and problem solving as necessary.

Workshop 2: Skin Diver Course and Snorkeling Supervision (conduct in either confined water or open water)

- **Give the Skin Diver course briefing or a snorkeling tour briefing.**
- **Conduct a Skin Diver course confined water or open water dive; or lead a snorkel tour, demonstrating control and supervision.**
- **Recognize and correct problems during the skin dive or snorkel tour.**

Conduct:

- Discuss the difference between a scuba dive briefing and a skin dive/snorkel tour briefing.
- Have each candidate conduct a briefing based on a scenario you assign. For example, 20 snorkelers on a tropical reef from a large boat; four skin divers in temperate water entering off the beach through mild surf; two families with children snorkeling in a calm lagoon, four Skin Diver course students learning performance requirements in the pool, etc.
- Have candidates take turns leading a short tour or practicing skin diving skills while other candidates/staff act as participants. Randomly assign problems to participants for candidates to catch and correct. Remediate supervision techniques and problem solving as necessary.

Workshop 3: Discover Scuba Diving Program in Confined Water

- **Access Discover Scuba Diving program standards in the PADI *Instructor Manual*, and explain a divemaster's role as an assistant during a confined water experience.**
- **Locate the Discover Scuba Diving Leader Internship Requirements in the PADI *Instructor Manual*, and explain how a divemaster qualifies as a Discover Scuba Diving Leader.**
- **Demonstrate proper positioning relative to the participants as directed by the instructor.**
- **Recognize and correct problems during the experience.**

Conduct:

- Review Discover Scuba Diving standards with candidates and discuss what a divemaster can do as a certified assistant during a confined water experience.
- Review Discover Scuba Diving Leader Internship Requirements with candidates and discuss how candidates can qualify as a Discover Scuba Diving Leader after certification as a divemaster.
- Conduct a role-model confined water session. Have candidates take turns acting as a certified assistant while other candidates/staff act as participants. Randomly assign problems to participants for candidates to catch and correct. Remediate assistant positioning, supervision and problem solving as necessary.

Workshop 4: Discover Scuba Diving Program – Additional Open Water Dive

- **State the ratio and supervision requirements for an additional dive (subsequent to an initial dive with an instructor) for Discover Scuba Diving participants conducted by a PADI Divemaster.**

- Give a dive briefing appropriate for Discover Scuba Diving participants for an additional open water dive.
- Lead the dive, demonstrating proper control and required supervision.
- Recognize and correct problems during the dive.

Conduct:

- Review Discover Scuba Diving standards with candidates relative to ratios and supervision during a divemaster-led additional open water dive.
- Have candidates conduct a dive briefing.
- Have candidates take turns leading the dive while other candidates/staff act as participants. Randomly assign problems to participants for candidates to catch and correct. Remediate supervision techniques and problem solving as necessary.

Workshop 5: Discover Local Diving in Open Water

- Access Discover Local Diving program standards in the *PADI Instructor Manual*.
- Assess dive site conditions, and plan the dive.
- Give a Discover Local Diving briefing.
- Lead a dive, demonstrating control and supervision.
- Recognize and correct problems during the dive.
- Demonstrate how to deploy a surface marker.

Conduct:

- Review Discover Local Diving standards with candidates.
- Ask candidates to evaluate dive conditions and explain observations.
- Have candidates create a dive plan and conduct a dive briefing based on a scenario you assign. For example, divers who just completed a Scuba Review after not diving for several years;

divers diving in cold water in a kelp forest for the first time; divers making their first boat dive; divers using a surface marker buoy (SMB) for the first time per local protocol, etc.

- Have candidates take turns leading the dive while other candidates/staff act as participants. Randomly assign problems to participants for candidates to catch and correct. Remediate supervision techniques and problem solving as necessary.
- Have candidates demonstrate how to deploy one or more types of surface markers used in the region such as an SMB, delayed surface marker buoy (DSMB) or inflatable signal tube.

Practical Assessment

Have divemaster candidates work with student divers during Practical Assessments 1-3. If actual student divers are not available, role playing is acceptable. Have at least four people to role-play during each assessment. Role players can be other divemaster candidates, instructional staff or certified divers.

Have divemaster candidates work with at least four certified divers during Practical Assessment 4.

Repeat assessments as necessary until divemaster candidates score at least a 3 on each performance requirement based on these criteria.

Score	Criteria
5	Independently accomplished the objective without error. Anticipated instructor and diver needs.
4	Accomplished the objective without error and without significant help from instructor or staff.
3	Accomplished the objective adequately, with a few insignificant errors. Instructor correction and intervention limited to brief reminders or suggestions.

Score	Criteria
2	Demonstrated rudimentary understanding of tasks required to meet objective. Made significant errors or omissions. Instructor correction and intervention was required for a competent result.
1	Made many or substantial errors and omissions in attempting to meet objective; or objective not met.

Do not use divemaster candidates to increase student diver to instructor ratios. Directly supervise candidates who are working with student divers. Fill in any gaps or make any corrections necessary to assure that student divers receive complete and accurate training.

Practical Assessment 1 — Open Water Diver Students in Confined Water

- 1. Organize pre-dive equipment setup by student divers.**
- 2. Coordinate student diver flow during training.**
- 3. Supervise student divers not receiving the immediate attention of the instructor during training.**
- 4. Help a student diver overcome a learning difficulty.**
- 5. Respond to, or prevent, student diver problems as they occur.**
- 6. Demonstrate a skill for student divers.**

Practical Assessment 2 — Open Water Diver Students in Open Water

- 1. Assess an open water training site; report to the instructor recommendations as to site suitability for training entry-level divers.**
- 2. Organize pre-dive equipment setup by student divers.**
- 3. Assist in the preparation of the site.**
- 4. Coordinate student diver flow during training.**

- 5. Supervise student divers not receiving the immediate attention of the instructor during training.**
- 6. Respond to, or prevent, student diver problems as they occur.**
- 7. Lead student divers on an underwater tour (ratio 2:1).**

Practical Assessment 3 — Continuing Education Student Divers in Open Water

- 1. Coordinate student diver flow during training.**
- 2. Escort continuing education student divers (under the indirect supervision of the instructor) during training; report performance and learning difficulties to instructor.**
- 3. Help a continuing education student diver overcome a learning difficulty.**
- 4. Respond to, or prevent, student diver problems as they occur.**

Practical Assessment 4 — Certified Divers in Open Water

- 1. Conduct environmental and diver assessments, taking appropriate supervisory steps based on the assessments.**
- 2. Give a predive briefing appropriate to the dive site.**
- 3. Account for buddy teams entering and leaving the water.**
- 4. Respond to, or prevent diver problems appropriately.**

Professionalism

Verify that divemaster candidates score at least a 3 in each category below by the end of Practical Application.

- 1. Level of active, positive participation in the training sessions.**
- 2. Ability to serve as a mentor to student divers.**

- 3. Willingness to follow directions.**
- 4. Positive attitude and demeanor toward student divers, certified divers and staff.**
- 5. Positive attitude and practice towards caring for the environment.**
- 6. General understanding of a divemaster's role.**
- 7. Appearance.**

Score	Criteria
5	Excellent
4	Above average
3	Acceptable
2	Below average
1	Unacceptable

Discover Scuba[®] Diving Program

Instructor Guide



PADI[®]
padi.com

Standards outlined in the General Standards and Procedures Guide apply to the PADI Discover Scuba Diving Program, except as noted otherwise in this guide.

Section One

PROGRAM STANDARDS

Depth

Confined Water — 6 metres/20 feet.

Open Water — 12 metres/40 feet.

Diver Prerequisites

10 years old

Equipment

Mask, fins, scuba cylinder, buoyancy control device with low-pressure inflator, regulator and submersible pressure gauge.

Instructor Rating

Confined Water — Divemaster who is a Discover Scuba Diving (DSD) Leader.

Note: See Professional Membership Guide for Discover Scuba Diving Leader training requirements.

Open Water — Instructor

Materials

PADI Discover Scuba Diving Participant Guide.

Use the Discover Scuba Diving Cue Card or Flip Chart.

Participant Registration

Register Discover Scuba Diving participants with your PADI Office within 7 days of their experience. Include the participant's complete contact information for quality management purposes.

Use the registration portion of the *Discover Scuba Diving Participant Guide*, register online or use the Discover Scuba Diving Program Registration Form (10119).

Ratios

You must apply continuous and sound judgment before, during and after the dive. It's your professional responsibility to conduct a risk assessment by evaluating variables such as water conditions, temperature, visibility, water movement, entries and exits, ability of participants, certified assistants available, your and your assistant's personal limitations, etc., to determine what ratio will fit the situation — reducing the ratio from the maximum if needed. Take into account changing variables and your ability to directly supervise and observe participants. Reassess during the dive.

Participant-to-Instructor

PADI Member	Pool	Confined Open Water	Open Water	Additional OW Dive**
Instructor	8:1	4:1*	4:1*	4:1*
Assistant Instructor	8:1	4:1*	—	2:1
DSD Leader	4:1	2:1	—	2:1
Divemaster	—	—	—	2:1

* May add a maximum of two participants with certified assistant.

** After participants have completed an initial open water dive with an instructor.

If certified divers join Discover Scuba Diving participants, count the certified divers in the ratio and stay within the Discover Scuba Diving participant-to-instructor ratio.

Supervision

Do not leave participants unattended, either at the surface or underwater.

- Position yourself so that you or a certified assistant can make immediate physical contact with, adjust buoyancy for, and render assistance to, participants.

- Continually observe participants with only the brief, periodic interruptions needed to lead the dive and to provide assistance to individual divers.
- Do not engage in any other activities, such as taking photographs or video, while supervising participants.

Divemasters who are Discover Scuba Diving Leaders and assistant instructors may only conduct the program in a pool or confined open water.

Note: See Professional Membership Guide for Discover Scuba Diving Leader training requirements.

An instructor directly supervises the initial open water dive. Participants can make additional open water dives directly supervised by a certified assistant or instructor. Instructors indirectly supervise any additional dives conducted by a certified assistant.

Section Two

KNOWLEDGE DEVELOPMENT

Conduct a knowledge development session or briefing that covers:

- Breathing rules and equalization techniques
- Equipment purpose and use
- Hand signals
- Regulator and mask clearing techniques
- Respect for aquatic life (if appropriate)
- Importance of watching and staying close to instructor
- Limitations of the program and value of further training

Have participants complete and sign the *Discover Scuba Diving Participant Guide*, including the Discover Scuba Diving Knowledge and Safety Review.

Section Three

CONFINED WATER

- **Conduct the briefing** (see Section Two - Knowledge Development)
- **Help participants with their equipment.**
- **For a pool experience, have participants practice BCD inflation and deflation at the surface in shallow water.**
- **For confined open water, have participants complete all Skill Performance Requirements.**
- **Supervise participants as they swim around underwater in shallow water.** When comfortable, take participants to deeper water as appropriate while monitoring comfort and air consumption.
- **Conduct a debriefing and encourage participants to move on to a PADI certification course.**

Skill Performance Requirements

Have participants complete the following skills in shallow water:

Exception: Only BCD inflation/deflation required for pool-only experience.

- **Breathing underwater**
- **Regulator clearing**
- **Regulator recovery**
- **Mask clearing**
- **Equalization techniques**
- **Inflate and deflate a BCD at the surface**

If participants will go on an open water dive, and shallow water for skills practice is inaccessible, an instructor conducts the skills session from a boat, dock or other surface support station by using a descent line, horizontal bar or platform that is within 2 metres/6 feet of the surface. The ratio is 1:1 when using the descent line option.

Section Four

OPEN WATER (optional)

An instructor:

- **Conducts Section Two - Knowledge Development.**
- **Conducts the Skill Performance Requirements (see Section Three - Confined Water).**
- **Guides participants on a tour of the dive site while monitoring comfort and air consumption.**

Bubblemaker Program

Instructor Guide



Standards outlined in the General Standards and Procedures Guide apply to the PADI Bubblemaker Program, except as noted otherwise in this guide.

Program Standards

Depth

Confined Water — 2 metres/6 feet

Diver Prerequisites

8 years old

Equipment

Mask, fins, scuba cylinder, buoyancy control device with low-pressure inflator, regulator and submersible pressure gauge.

Instructor Rating

Assistant Instructor

Materials

PADI Bubblemaker Statement (10268) signed by participant and parent/guardian, as appropriate.

Recognition

After the experience, recognize participants with a Bubblemaker certificate and card. Complete participant Bubblemaker Logbooks. Give participants Bubblemaker emblems and decals.

Ratios – Participant to Instructor

PADI Member	Pool	Confined Open Water
Assistant Instructor	4:1	4:1
Instructor	6:1	4:1*

* May add a maximum of two participants with a certified assistant.

Note: Due to shallow depth limit, confined open water restrictions for 10-11 year olds do not apply.

Supervision

Direct Supervision — Do not leave participants unattended, either at the surface or underwater.

Confined Water

General Considerations

- Briefing – Explain how to use equipment, how to equalize, how to clear a regulator and mask, and overview breathing rules.
- Take participant underwater in water shallow enough in which to stand.
- Help participants with their equipment and supervise them in the water.
- Debriefing – Explain the program's limitations and the need for additional training to dive unsupervised.

PADI Seal Team

Instructor Guide



Standards outlined in the General Standards and Procedures Guide apply to the PADI Seal Team Program, except as noted otherwise in this guide.

Section One

PROGRAM STANDARDS

Completion Requirements

For PADI Seal Team membership, participants complete AquaMissions 1-5.

For PADI Master Seal Team membership, PADI Seal Team members complete an additional 10 Specialty AquaMissions and independently assemble and disassemble equipment.

Depth

For AquaMission 1 – 2 metres/6 feet.

After AquaMission 1 – 4 metres/12 feet.

Diver Prerequisites

8 years old

Equipment

Mask, fins, snorkel, scuba cylinder, buoyancy control device with low-pressure inflator, regulator, alternate air source and submersible pressure gauge.

Exposure protection and weights as appropriate.

For the AquaMission Night Dive, each participant needs an underwater light. A backup underwater light and marker/chemical light is recommended.

Instructor Rating

Assistant Instructor

Exception: Divemasters may conduct the AquaMission: Skin Diver Specialist following PADI Skin Diver course standards.

Materials

- PADI Seal Team *AquaMission and Log Book*, and decals
- PADI Seal Team wall certificate and membership card application
- PADI Seal Team Statement (10264) signed by participant and parent/guardian, as appropriate.

Participants must view the *PADI Seal Team Video*.

Participant Recognition and Registration

After each AquaMission, place appropriate AquaMission decal in participant's log book and sign and date log page.

Register participants with your PADI Office by submitting a PADI Seal Team or Master Seal Team membership application, including participants' complete contact information for quality management purposes.

Ratio – Participant to Instructor

PADI Member	Depth/Activity	Ratio
Assistant Instructor	Shallower than 2m/6ft	4:1
Instructor	Shallower than 2m/6ft	6:1*
Assistant Instructor/ Instructor	2-4m / 6-12ft	2:1*
Divemaster/ Assistant Instructor/ Instructor	AquaMission: Skin Diver Specialist	16:1

* May add a maximum of two participants with a certified assistant

Sequence

Conduct AquaMissions 1-5 in order.

Supervision

Direct Supervision — **Do not leave participants unattended, either at the surface or underwater.**

Section Two

KNOWLEDGE DEVELOPMENT

Brief participants for each AquaMission using either the PADI Seal Team Flip Chart or the PADI Seal Team *AquaMission and Log Book*.

Have participants complete the appropriate challenge in their PADI Seal Team *AquaMission and Log Book* either before or after the pool dive.

Section Three

CONFINED WATER

General Confined Water Considerations

- Conduct AquaMissions only in a swimming pool.
- Have participants practice skills in shallow water before moving to deeper water during AquaMission 2, 3 and 4.
- Look for AquaMission Game suggestions on the Pros' Site of padi.com

AquaMission 1

Performance Requirements

At the surface:

1. Make a shallow water entry.
2. Put on and adjust equipment with assistance.

Underwater:

3. Breathe normally, without breath-holding.
4. Control depth and direction while swimming.
5. Equalize ears and mask.
6. Monitor air supply and signal whether the air supply is adequate or low.

7. Communicate using hand signals.
8. Demonstrate a proper ascent.

AquaMission 2

Performance Requirements

At the surface:

1. Make a shallow water entry.
2. Put on and adjust equipment.

Underwater:

3. Clear a regulator using the purge button and resume breathing from it.
4. Equalize ears and mask.
5. Communicate using hand signals.
6. Demonstrate a proper ascent.

AquaMission 3

Performance Requirements

At the surface:

1. Make a shallow water entry.
2. Put on and adjust equipment.
3. Inflate and deflate BCD using low-pressure inflator.

Underwater:

4. Clear a partially flooded mask.
5. Breathe for at least 30 seconds from an alternate air source supplied by the instructor.
6. Communicate using hand signals
7. Demonstrate a proper ascent.

AquaMission 4

Performance Requirements

At the surface:

1. Make a shallow water entry.
2. Put on and adjust equipment.

Underwater:

3. Recover a regulator from behind the shoulder.
4. Clear a regulator using exhalation and resume breathing from it.
5. Use the low-pressure inflator to become neutrally buoyant. Gently rise and fall in a controlled manner, during inhalation and exhalation.
6. Hover without kicking or sculling.
7. Demonstrate a proper ascent.

AquaMission 5

Performance Requirements

At the surface:

1. Blast-clear a snorkel.
2. Exchange snorkel for regulator and regulator for snorkel repeatedly without lifting the face from the water.
3. Swim while wearing scuba and breathing through a snorkel.
4. Deflate the BCD, then orally inflate it until positively buoyant.

Skill circuit:

- Shallow water entry
- Snorkel to regulator exchange, swim to descent point.
- Deflate BCD.

- Descend.
- Equalize ears.
- Breathe normally and monitor air while swimming.
- Clear partially flooded mask.
- Breathe from an alternate air source supplied by the instructor.
- Communicate using hand signals.
- Recover a regulator from behind the shoulder.
- Clear regulator using purge and exhalation methods.
- Use the low-pressure inflator to become neutrally buoyant. Gently rise and fall in a controlled manner, during inhalation and exhalation.
- Hover.
- Ascend.
- Inflate BCD at the surface.

AquaMission Creature ID Specialist

1. Identify at least one aquatic creature by name.
2. Identify at least one aquatic creature using a hand signal.

AquaMission Environmental Specialist

1. Demonstrate a feet-high, head-low search position used in underwater clean-ups.
2. Perform a basic search pattern used in underwater cleanups.

AquaMission Inner Space Specialist

1. Use the low-pressure inflator to become neutrally buoyant. Gently rise and fall in a controlled manner, during inhalation and exhalation.
2. Hover without kicking or sculling.

AquaMission Navigation Specialist

1. Demonstrate how to set a compass heading.
2. Demonstrate how to position a compass while diving.
3. Demonstrate how to estimate distance underwater using kick strokes.

AquaMission Night Specialist

1. Demonstrate how to use a dive light.

AquaMission Safety Specialist

1. Demonstrate a predive safety check with a buddy.
2. Demonstrate a cramp removal on self and buddy.
3. Throw a rescue line or float.
4. Establish buoyancy on the surface for both self and buddy.
5. Tow another diver.

AquaMission Search and Recovery Specialist

1. Use an underwater search pattern to find lost objects.
2. Lift a small object using a lift bag.

AquaMission Skin Diver Specialist

1. Snorkel swim at the surface without using hands.
2. Control the airway while breathing through a snorkel.
3. Clear a snorkel using the blast method.
4. Clear a partially flooded mask while snorkeling on the surface.

AquaMission Snapshot Specialist

1. Use an underwater camera using basic underwater photo composition principles.

AquaMission Wreck Specialist

1. Demonstrate buoyancy control.
2. Measure a submerged simulated wreck and record measurements on a slate.

Scuba Review

Instructor Guide



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Standards outlined in the General Standards and Procedures Guide apply to the PADI Scuba Review Program, except as noted otherwise in this guide.

Section One

PROGRAM STANDARDS

Completion Requirements

For certified divers who need a refresher, pre-travel update, preassessment for continuing education course or an upgrade from Junior diver:

- Complete knowledge assessment
- Complete all skill performance requirements in confined water
- Participate in optional open water dive

For those who require knowledge and skills preassessment – noncertified divers who are referred to complete training or PADI Scuba Divers who are going on to Open Water

Diver certification:

- Complete knowledge assessment
- Complete skill performance requirements as specified in confined water

Diver Prerequisites

- 10 years old
- Certified as PADI (Junior) Scuba Diver or enrolled in an entry-level scuba course

Dives

- One confined water dive
- Optional open water dive - following Discover Local Diving standards

Equipment

As described in the General Standards and Procedures Guide.

Forms

Follow General Standards and Procedures Documentation procedures. Download the most current forms from padi.com/ Pros' Site. Check with your PADI Office for region specific releases or forms.

Note: Certified divers may use the Release of Liability/Assumption of Risk/Non-agency Acknowledgment Form – Certified Diver Experience Programs (10074)

Recommended

Skill Evaluation Grade Sheet (10278)

Instructor Rating

For certified divers — Divemaster

Exception: An instructor conducts Scuba Review for PADI Scuba Diver Upgrade preassessments.

For noncertified divers — Instructor

Materials

One of the following:

- **PADI Scuba Tune-up Guidebook**
- **Scuba Tune-up Online, verified by current eRecord**
- **PADI Open Water Diver course quizzes**
- **PADI Open Water Diver course final exam**
- **PADI Open Water Diver Online Quick Review**

Ratios

Participant to Divemaster/Assistant Instructor/
Instructor*

Confined Water – 10:1

*Instructors may add four participants per certified assistant.

Recognition

Provide certified divers with Scuba Review decals to put on their certification cards.

Section Two

KNOWLEDGE ASSESSMENT

Assess participant knowledge using one of the tools listed under Materials.

Section Three

CONFINED WATER

General Considerations

- Have PADI Scuba Divers complete Dive Skills 1-15 listed below.
- Have noncertified, referred divers complete only skills already learned.

Performance Requirements

1. Assemble, adjust, prepare, put on and disassemble scuba equipment.
2. Perform a predive safety check.
3. Demonstrate appropriate deep-water entry.
4. Adjust for proper weighting — float at eye level at the surface with no or minimal air in the BCD, while holding a normal breath.
5. Alternately breathe from snorkel and regulator without lifting the face from the water.
6. Descend using the five-point method.
7. Recover and clear a regulator at depth.
8. Remove, replace and clear the mask.
9. Respond to air depletion by signaling “out of air,” and securing and breathing from an alternate air source supplied by a buddy. Continue for at least one minute while swimming.
10. Ascend properly using an alternate air source and establish positive buoyancy at the surface.

- 11. Breathe effectively from a free-flowing regulator for at least 30 seconds.**
- 12. Use both oral and low-pressure BCD inflation to become neutrally buoyant. Gently rise and fall in a controlled manner, during inhalation and exhalation.**
- 13. Ascend using the five-point method.**
- 14. Remove, replace, adjust and secure the weight system at the surface in water too deep in which to stand, with minimal assistance (PADI Scuba Divers – remove only).**
- 15. Simulate a controlled emergency swimming ascent by swimming horizontally for at least 9 metres/30 feet while emitting a continuous sound.**
- 16. Hover using buoyancy control for at least 30 seconds, without kicking or sculling.**
- 17. Swim without a mask for at least 15 metres/50 feet, then replace and clear the mask.**
- 18. Remove, replace, adjust and secure the weight system.**
 - With weight belt – on the bottom in water too deep in which to stand.**
 - With weight integrated BCDs (or weight harness systems that require reassembly after weights are removed) – remove weights in shallow water.**
- 19. Remove, replace, adjust and secure the scuba unit on the bottom in water too deep in which to stand, with minimal assistance.**
- 20. Remove, replace, adjust and secure the scuba unit at the surface in water too deep in which to stand, with minimal assistance.**

Section Four

OPEN WATER

An open water dive is optional, though encouraged for certified divers. Use Discover Local Diving standards.

Discover Local Diving

Instructor Guide



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Standards outlined in the General Standards and Procedures Guide apply to the PADI Discover Local Diving Program, except as noted otherwise in this guide.

Program Standards

Diver Prerequisites

- Certified as PADI (Junior) Scuba Diver
- 10 years old

Equipment

As described in the General Standards and Procedures Guide.

Instructor Rating

Divemaster

Materials

PADI Release of Liability/Assumption of Risk/Non-agency Acknowledgment Form – Certified Diver Experience Programs (10074)

Ratios

Base ratio on factors including diver comfort, experience, age, environmental conditions and logistics as described in the General Standards and Procedures Guide.

Open Water

General Considerations

1. **Briefing**
 - Overview the dive site, including conditions, hazards and points of interest.
 - Explain how to interact responsibly with the aquatic environment.
 - Explain procedures and techniques used locally.
2. Take divers on a guided tour of the dive site.
3. Debriefing – discuss observations.
4. Log dive – sign each diver's log book.

Skin Diver Course

Instructor Guide



Standards outlined in the General Standards and Procedures Guide apply to the PADI Skin Diver Course, except as noted otherwise in this guide.

Section One

COURSE STANDARDS

Certification Requirements

- Participate in knowledge development session.
- Meet confined water performance requirements.

Diver Prerequisites

8 years old

Equipment

Mask, fins, snorkel and buoyancy control device

Instructor Rating

Divemaster

Materials

PADI Release of Liability/Assumption of Risk/Non-agency Acknowledgment Form – Discover Snorkeling and Skin Diving (10089)

Ratios

Confined Water

16:1

Open Water

10:1

Section Two

KNOWLEDGE DEVELOPMENT

Conduct a knowledge development session or briefing that covers skin diving equipment, pressure-volume relationships that affect skin divers, the dive environment, proper interaction with aquatic life (if appropriate), the

buddy system, problem management and local safe skin diving practices.

Section Three

CONFINED WATER

Performance Requirements

1. Assemble, adjust, prepare, put on and remove skin diving equipment without assistance.
2. Perform the buddy predive safety check.
3. Demonstrate appropriate entry and exit, using local techniques.
4. Adjust for proper weighting at the surface; use weight system as necessary.
5. Breathe through a snorkel while controlling airway.
6. Orally inflate a BCD at the surface, then fully deflate it.
7. Continuously stay within 3 metres/10 feet of a buddy while at the surface.
8. Snorkel swim at the surface in water too deep in which to stand.
9. Make a vertical, head first dive from the surface in water too deep in which to stand.
10. Swim at least 15 metres/50 feet underwater on a single breath.
11. Ascend by looking up and around while swimming, holding one hand over the head.
12. Clear a snorkel using the blast method and resume breathing through the snorkel without lifting the face from the water.
13. Ascend, clear and breathe from a snorkel upon ascent without lifting the face from the water; use displacement and/or blast clear methods.

- 14. Maintain direction control while snorkeling on the surface and underwater.**
- 15. If using a weight belt, remove and replace it at the surface in water too deep in which to stand.**
- 16. Communicate using hand signals at the surface and underwater.**

Section Four

OPEN WATER (optional)

Performance Requirements

- 1. Put on and adjust equipment.**
- 2. Perform a predive safety check.**
- 3. Adjust weighting.**
- 4. Perform a surface swim using skin diving equipment.**
- 5. Demonstrate proper surface dive descent and ascent techniques.**
- 6. Clear water from the snorkel.**
- 7. Explore the dive site.**

Professional Membership

Guide



Membership Commitment

Code of Practice

As a PADI Professional, you enjoy a rewarding role – teaching and introducing others to scuba diving. You have the chance to change lives for the better and to experience things most humans will never have the opportunity to enjoy. With this ability comes a very important obligation to your students, clients and all those who come to you to be taught or led underwater: You are responsible for the safety of others.

As a PADI Member, you agree to the following:

- 1. Put the safety of diving clients and students as your first priority and responsibility. In doing so, abide by the requirements and intent of PADI Standards and Procedures in the PADI *Instructor Manual*, PADI's *Guide to Teaching, Training Bulletin* and other updates while applying your best judgment during the PADI courses and programs you conduct.**
- 2. Although scuba diving is a reasonably safe activity when safety rules are followed, the risk/consequence of scuba diving can lead to very serious injuries. Be safety minded, safety conscious and practice instructing and dive mastering professionally.**
- 3. Perform a personal readiness self assessment before you teach or lead others on dives. This includes evaluating your physical health and fitness for diving as well as your ability to supervise and respond to diver emergencies on that day and at that location. Evaluate the dive conditions and environment and determine if you're ready and familiar enough with it to teach or lead dives there. Assess your knowledge readiness to teach or lead dives on any given day—to make sure that you are familiar with the standards, latest updates**

and teaching tools for that PADI program; and that you're aware of the readiness and abilities of your student divers.

- 4. When teaching, repetition is important for mastery and long term skill retention. Mastering basic skills and breath control in a variety of conditions takes time and practice. Help those you teach and supervise by guiding them through this learning process.**
- 5. Each person has an individual state of mind and comfort level that may be very different from yours, and may vary greatly between divers in a group. Be willing to cancel a dive for the group or an individual at any time to err on the side of safety.**
- 6. Be watchful for signs of diver stress and anxiety, and act quickly and appropriately when you see them.**
- 7. Employ effective group control measures in the water, particularly when supervising novices and children. Carry out frequent head counts.**
- 8. Conduct yourself and your PADI-related activities in a professional manner.**
- 9. Represent yourself as a PADI Instructor only when you are in Teaching Status. Only teach courses that you are authorized to teach after receiving notification from your PADI Office. For example, you must be a PADI Specialty Instructor for a particular specialty course before teaching that course.**
- 10. Comply with the intent of the PADI Standard Safe Diving Practices Statement of Understanding while teaching and supervising.**
- 11. Not disparage the PADI organization, PADI Members or any other dive industry professionals.**
- 12. Exhibit common honesty in your PADI-related activities.**

- 13. Cooperate during PADI investigations by responding fully and promptly to inquiries.**
- 14. Respect and reinforce the depth and supervisory restrictions as displayed on restricted PADI certification cards, such as PADI Scuba Diver and Junior Diver.**
- 15. Follow a strict code of conduct and abide by the requirements and intent of the PADI Member Youth Leader's Commitment whenever teaching or supervising children.**
- 16. Follow a professional code of practice toward the environment and abide by the practices and intent of Project AWARE's Ten Tips for Divers to Protect the Ocean Planet in all PADI-related activities.**
(See projectaware.org)
- 17. Accept that a criminal conviction involving abuse of a minor either during or prior to PADI Membership is grounds for denial or termination of PADI Membership.**
- 18. Accept that a criminal conviction involving sexual abuse of an adult either during or prior to PADI Membership is grounds for denial or termination of PADI Membership.**
- 19. Not substitute other courses and programs for PADI, TecRec and EFR programs advertised.**

If you breach the Code of Practice, your PADI Membership is at risk.

Youth Leader's Commitment

- 1. Look after the child's health, safety and welfare.**
- 2. Ensure appropriate supervision during all instructional activities.**
- 3. Whenever possible, meet the child's parents or guardians and share program goals and objectives.**

4. Strive to keep parents or guardians involved and informed through verbal reports and updates as often as possible.
5. Treat children, parents or guardians with respect regardless of age, race, gender and religious affiliation.
6. Honor commitments made to children.
7. Discuss disciplinary problems with parents or guardians.
8. Do not engage in inappropriate contact with children.
9. Respect a child's rights to privacy and intrude only when health and safety demand.
10. Whenever possible, ensure two adults are with children.

Membership Status

Active Status

Active status authorizes PADI Divemasters to perform the duties of a PADI certified assistant and conduct courses as outlined.

Requirements

1. **PADI Membership Renewal and dues for the current year on file at your PADI Office.**
2. **Agree to PADI Membership and License Agreements.**
3. **Proof of current professional liability insurance as required by your PADI Office** (See the Pros' Site at padi.com).
4. **One of the following verified by your PADI Office:**
 - Became a PADI Divemaster the previous year, *or*
 - Renewed in Active Status the previous year, *or*
 - Met Active Status requirements as defined by your PADI Office.

Inactive Status

A member in Inactive Status does not receive benefits of membership and is not authorized to perform the duties of a certified assistant, nor conduct courses as outlined.

Teaching Status

Teaching Status authorizes PADI Instructors and Assistant Instructors to teach PADI courses and certify students as PADI Divers.

A PADI Course Director who is in Teaching Status and has updated as required is authorized to teach PADI Instructor-level courses.

Requirements

- 1. PADI Membership Renewal and dues for the current year on file at your PADI Office.**
- 2. Agree to PADI Membership and License Agreements.**
- 3. Proof of current professional liability insurance for dive instruction**
Exception: When living/teaching in an area specified by your PADI Office as exempt from insurance requirements.
- 4. One of the following verified by your PADI Office:**
 - Became a PADI Open Water Scuba Instructor or PADI Assistant Instructor the previous year, or**
 - Renewed in Teaching Status the previous year, or**
 - Met Teaching Status requirements as defined by your PADI Office.**

Nonteaching Status

A member in Nonteaching Status is not authorized to teach PADI courses nor certify PADI Divers. The member does, however, continue to receive membership benefits.

Nonteaching Medical Status

A member is placed in Nonteaching Medical status when a physical condition renders the member incapable of meeting

dive instruction and supervisory activity requirements. **Written clearance to dive (from a physician) is required to regain Teaching status.**

Members in Nonteaching Medical status are not authorized to teach PADI courses, nor certify PADI Divers, nor act as certified assistants.

Review Status

A member in Review status is authorized to teach PADI courses and certify PADI Divers as long as Teaching status requirements are met. Members in Review status do not qualify for the PADI Master Instructor and Course Director ratings.

Administrative Hold, Suspended, Terminated, Expelled and Inactive Statuses

Members in Administrative Hold, Inactive or Suspended Status and those who have been expelled from membership or who have had membership terminated, are not authorized to teach PADI courses nor certify PADI Divers, nor carry out the responsibilities of a certified assistant, do not receive membership benefits, and are not authorized to represent themselves as PADI Members.

The names of members who are suspended or expelled, and some whose memberships have been terminated are published in *The Undersea Journal* and are also posted to the Quality Management section of padi.com.

Alumni Status

Alumni Status is for PADI Members in good standing who are “retiring” and no longer plan to teach PADI courses or actively supervising divers. Alumni Status members are not authorized to teach, supervise or certify PADI Divers, however, do continue to receive limited membership benefits, and may represent themselves as PADI Members.

MEMBERSHIP FORMS

Download the most current forms from padi.com/Pros' Site.

Check with your PADI Office for region specific releases, applications or forms. The following applications are for PADI Member ratings.

Assistant Instructor Application (10152)

Discover Scuba Diving Internship Completion Form (10151)

Divemaster Application (10144)

IDC Staff Instructor Application (10506)

IDC Staff Instructor Member Upgrade (10527)

Instructor Application (10500)

Master Instructor Application (10171)

Master Scuba Diver Trainer Application (10169)

PADI Seal Team Specialty AquaMission Application (10611)

Specialty Instructor Application (10180)

Specialty Instructor Trainer Application (10504)

PADI Professional Ratings

PADI Professional-level courses and ratings have PADI, TecRec or EFR certification prerequisites. No other ratings or certifications qualify as equivalents to these, unless specifically noted.

Divemaster

Course Prerequisites

- 1. PADI Advanced Open Water and PADI Rescue Diver certifications (or qualifying certifications)**
- 2. 18 years old**
- 3. Medical clearance attesting to dive fitness signed by a physician within the previous 12 months**
- 4. 40 logged dives**
- 5. Emergency First Response Primary and Secondary Care course completion (or qualifying training) within the last 24 months**

Exit Requirements

- 1. Emergency First Response Primary and Secondary Care course completion (or qualifying training) within the last 24 months**
- 2. 60 logged dives; documented experience in underwater navigation, night diving and deep diving**

Divemaster Duties

Active status Divemasters are authorized to:

- 1. Supervise both training and nontraining-related activities by planning, organizing and directing dives.**
- 2. Assist an instructor during confined and open water training.**
- 3. Guide Open Water Diver course students on the tour portion of Open Water Dives 2, 3 and 4 at a 2:1 ratio, under the instructor's indirect supervision.**

4. Accompany Open Water Diver students under the instructor's indirect supervision during surface swims to and from the entry/exit point and during navigational exercises; as well as supervise remaining students when the instructor conducts a skill.
5. Accompany student divers during Adventure Dives or specialty course dives under the instructor's indirect supervision.
6. Teach and certify PADI Skin Divers independently. This also includes conducting the PADI Seal Team AquaMission: Skin Diver Specialist.
7. Conduct the Discover Snorkeling program.
8. Conduct subsequent dives under an instructor's indirect supervision for Discover Scuba Diving participants at a 2:1 ratio, after participants have satisfactorily completed the first dive with an instructor.
9. Conduct the Discover Local Diving experience.
10. Conduct the Scuba Review program for certified divers, or for PADI Scuba Divers who are refreshing their skills.
11. Conduct the skin diving skills segment of the Open Water Diver course during any confined water dive.
12. If qualified as a Discover Scuba Diving Leader, independently conduct Discover Scuba Diving in a pool or in confined open water.
13. Accompany certified PADI Scuba Divers on subsequent dives.
14. After completing the corresponding instructor training, conduct:
 - a. Digital Underwater Photographer specialty courses under the direction of a PADI Instructor.
 - b. Emergency Oxygen Provider courses.

Discover Scuba Diving Leader Internship Requirements

To qualify, a PADI Divemaster completes a Discover Scuba Diving Leader internship. This includes conducting four separate real (not simulated) PADI Discover Scuba Diving programs in confined water under the direct supervision of a PADI Instructor. Divemaster interns show their ability to conduct effective briefings, inwater supervision and debriefings.

Divemasters complete the Discover Scuba Diving Leader Internship Assessment, available on the Pros' Site at padi.com.

The PADI Instructor conducting the internship fills in any missing information and makes corrections as necessary to ensure a complete and well supervised Discover Scuba Diving Program for participants.

During the internship, evaluate divemasters using the following Leadership Evaluation criteria. Divemasters score at least a 3 on each performance requirement.

Leadership Evaluation

Score	Criteria
5	Independently accomplished the objective without error. Anticipated participant needs.
4	Accomplished the objective without error and without significant help from instructor or staff.
3	Accomplished the objective adequately, with a few insignificant errors. Instructor correction and intervention limited to brief reminders or suggestions.
2	Demonstrated rudimentary understanding of tasks required to meet objective. Made significant errors or omission. Instructor correction and intervention was required for a competent result.

- 1 Made many or substantial errors and omissions in attempting to meet objective; or objective not met.

Briefing Performance Requirements

Divemaster intern:

- Clearly explained participant and divemaster roles
- Covered all the briefing points listed in the Discover Scuba Diving Program Instructor Guide
- Had participants review and sign the *Discover Scuba Diving Participant Guide*
- Assessed participant readiness to participate in the program

Skill Performance Requirements

Divemaster intern:

- Set up and checked participant equipment
- Had participants practice these skills in shallow water:
 - Breathing underwater
 - Regulator clearing
 - Regulator recovery
 - Mask clearing
 - Equalization techniques
 - Inflate and deflate a BCD at the surface
- Supervised participants and maintained a position close enough to quickly adjust buoyancy or respond to any participant problems as they swam around underwater.
- Adjusted participant buoyancy effectively
- Handled participant problems, if any, effectively
- Organized and controlled all confined water activities
- Provided a positive, fun experience for participants
- Followed all PADI Standards

Debriefing Performance Requirements

Divemaster intern:

- **Explained the limitations of the program**
- **Encouraged participants to move on to a PADI certification course**

PADI Divemasters who complete the internship submit a PADI Divemaster Discover Scuba Diving Internship Completion form to their PADI Office signed by the supervising instructor.

Assistant Instructor

Course Prerequisites

1. **PADI Divemaster, or leadership level with another diver training organization.**
2. **18 years old**
3. **60 logged dives; documented experience in night diving, deep diving and underwater navigation.**
4. **Certified diver for six months**
5. **Medical clearance attesting to dive fitness signed by a physician within the previous 12 months**
6. **Emergency First Response Primary and Secondary Care course completion (or qualifying training) within the last 24 months**
7. **If not a PADI Divemaster, complete the PADI Divemaster course dive rescue assessment and submit documentation of qualifying certifications for entry-level, advanced, rescue and leadership level to PADI.**

Assistant Instructor Duties

Teaching Status Assistant Instructors (certified/upgraded since 1995) are authorized to:

1. Present the knowledge development elaboration for any PADI Diver course under the instructor's indirect supervision. The instructor personally assesses student knowledge development.

2. Present initial skills training under the instructor's direct supervision during confined water dives.
3. Conduct open water surface skill evaluations during Open Water Diver course dives under the instructor's indirect supervision.
4. Teach and certify Peak Performance Buoyancy Specialty Divers under the direction of an instructor.
5. Independently teach the Project AWARE (nondiving) Specialty course.
6. Independently teach the AWARE - Coral Reef Conservation (nondiving) Specialty course.
7. Independently conduct Discover Scuba Diving in a pool or confined water.
8. Independently conduct Bubblemaker programs.
9. Independently conduct PADI Seal Team AquaMissions.
10. Teach and certify divers in specialty courses that don't include dives after completing Specialty Instructor Training courses and earning Specialty Instructor ratings for such specialties.
11. After completing the corresponding instructor training and earning Specialty Instructor ratings, conduct Digital Underwater Photographer specialty courses under the direction of a PADI Instructor.

Open Water Scuba Instructor Instructor Development Course (IDC)

Course Prerequisites

- 1. PADI Divemaster, or leadership level with another diver training organization, including:**
- 2. 18 years old**
- 3. 60 logged dives; documented experience in night diving, deep diving and underwater navigation.**
- 4. If not a PADI Divemaster, successfully complete the PADI Divemaster course dive rescue assessment.**

- 5. Certified diver for six months.**
- 6. Medical clearance attesting to dive fitness signed by a physician within the previous 12 months.**
- 7. Emergency First Response Primary and Secondary Care course completion (or qualifying training) within the last 24 months.**

Open Water Scuba Instructor (OWSI) Program

Course Prerequisites

- 1. All IDC prerequisites**
- 2. PADI Assistant Instructor, or current instructor member in good standing (eligible to renew*) with another recreational diver training organization for at least six months.**

*Contact your PADI Office with questions about eligibility.

Instructor Examination

Earning a PADI Open Water Scuba Instructor certification requires successfully completing a PADI Instructor Examination (IE) conducted by a PADI Instructor Examiner.

IE Prerequisites

- 1. 100 logged dives**

Exception: PADI Five Star Career Development Center candidates who have earned the Assistant Instructor rating and are part of a six-week professional development program.

- 2. Successfully complete the Instructor Development Course or the Open Water Scuba Instructor Program within the past 12 months.**

Exit Requirement

Emergency First Response Instructor or CPR/first aid instructor with another emergency care organization.

Open Water Scuba Instructor Duties

Teaching Status Open Water Scuba Instructors are authorized to teach the following PADI courses:

- PADI Scuba Diver/Open Water Diver
- Adventures in Diving Program (Adventure Diver/
Advanced Open Water Diver)
- Rescue Diver
- Divemaster
- Skin Diver and Discover Snorkeling
- Discover Scuba Diving
- PADI Seal Team and Bubblemaker
- Scuba Review and Discover Local Diving
- Peak Performance Buoyancy
- Project AWARE Specialty
- AWARE - Coral Reef Conservation

Specialty Instructor

PADI Members qualify for PADI Specialty Instructor ratings either by attending Specialty Instructor Training Courses conducted by a PADI Course Director or by applying directly to their PADI Office (with exceptions noted below).

Specialty Instructor Training Course

Course Prerequisite

PADI Assistant Instructor (certified/upgraded since 1995), or completed an IDC/OWSI Program within the past 12 months. Assistant Instructors may become Specialty Instructors in only those specialty courses that do not include open water dives.

Exception: Both Divemasters and Assistant Instructors may attend Digital Underwater Photographer and Emergency Oxygen Provider specialty instructor training courses

Additional prerequisites for certain specialty instructor training courses:

- Cavern — full Cave Diver certification by a recognized cave diving certification organization.
- Enriched Air — PADI Enriched Air Diver certification (or comparable rating).
- Semiclosed Rebreather — PADI Enriched Air Specialty Instructor rating, a PADI Semiclosed Rebreather Specialty Diver certification (or comparable rating), and documented experience specific to the particular semiclosed rebreather unit.

Exit Requirement

- **10 logged dives in the specialty area, as applicable.**
Exception: 20 dives are required for the PADI Semiclosed Rebreather Specialty Instructor
- **Public Safety Diver — PADI Master Scuba Diver Trainer, PADI Dry Suit Specialty Instructor, PADI Full-Face Mask Distinctive Specialty Instructor, three additional PADI Specialty Instructor ratings (search and recovery, night, underwater navigator, emergency oxygen provider, and/or limited visibility distinctive), current Emergency First Response Instructor, proof of affiliation with a public safety diver team, with proof of experience with 10 missions and proof of Incident Command Training Level 200 (or regional equivalent).**

Applying Directly to Your PADI Office

Prerequisites

1. **PADI Instructor**
2. **Certified 25 divers**
 - a. **No more than five from courses without dives.**
 - b. **No more than five from PADI Seal Team or Master Seal Team registrations.**

- 3. 20 dives in the specialty area**
- 4. Agree to use the PADI Specialty Course Instructor Guide by signing the statement on the application or submit an instructor-authored outline to your PADI Office for review.**

Additional prerequisites for certain specialty courses:

- **Equipment Specialist Instructor rating — equipment manufacturer's repair clinic attendance, or written equipment repair authorization from a manufacturer. No logged dives are necessary.**
- **Emergency Oxygen Provider Instructor rating — PADI Emergency Oxygen Provider certification (or qualifying certification).**
- **Cavern — full Cave Diver certification by a recognized cave diving certification organization.**
- **Enriched Air — PADI Enriched Air Diver certification (or qualifying certification).**
- **Public Safety Diver — PADI Master Scuba Diver Trainer, PADI Dry Suit Specialty Instructor, PADI Full-Face Mask Distinctive Specialty Instructor, three additional PADI Specialty Instructor ratings (search and recovery, night, underwater navigator, emergency oxygen provider, and/or limited visibility distinctive), current Emergency First Response Instructor, proof of affiliation with a public safety diver team, one year public safety diving experience with 20 missions or if an instructor – 10 missions and 10 public safety diver certifications and proof of Incident Command Training Level 200 (or regional equivalent).**
- **Semiclosed Rebreather — PADI Enriched Air Specialty Instructor rating, a PADI Semiclosed Rebreather Specialty Diver certification (or qualifying certification),**

and documented experience specific to the particular semiclosed rebreather unit.

- **Sidemount — PADI Sidemount Diver certification (or comparable rating).**

TEACHING EXPERIENCE CREDITS

Applying to become a PADI Master Scuba Diver Trainer, Master Instructor or Course Director requires proof of teaching experience. Gain additional credit using the following teaching experience equivalents.

1. Receive credit for one Open Water Diver certification for every two Open Water Diver Course referrals issued, if you conduct all knowledge development, confined water dives and watermanship assessments for those students. To receive referral credit, send a Training Completion Form (10234) to your PADI Office.
2. Receive one Open Water Diver certification for every five Discover Scuba Diving registrations.
3. IDC Staff Instructors receive Adventure Diver or higher certification credit toward the Master Instructor rating by staffing IDCs.
 - Staff one entire IDC. One certification credit is given for each instructor candidate in the course up to a maximum of eight credits per IDC.
 - Staff two entire IDCs to equal five Assistant Instructor certification credits.
 - Staff one entire IDC and certify three Assistant Instructors to equal five Assistant Instructor credits.

Exception: If you staff an IDC and issue Assistant Instructor certifications, you cannot receive multiple credit for the same candidate.

To receive credit, submit IDC Course Report Forms with the Master Instructor application.

Master Scuba Diver Trainer

Prerequisites

- 1. PADI Instructor**
- 2. Five PADI Specialty Instructor ratings**
- 3. Certified 25 PADI Divers**
 - a. No more than five from courses without dives.**
 - b. No more than five from PADI Seal Team or Master Seal Team registrations.**

IDC Staff Instructor

Instructors qualify as PADI IDC Staff Instructors by attending an IDC Staff Instructor course conducted by a PADI Course Director.

Course Prerequisites

- 1. Master Scuba Diver Trainer.**
- 2. Emergency First Response Instructor.**
- 3. Agree to conduct all PADI certification courses and experience programs using methods consistent with PADI Standards and philosophy as outlined in the *PADI Instructor Manual* and *PADI's Guide to Teaching*.**
- 4. Agree to use the PADI System and components in their entirety.**

IDC Staff Instructor Duties

Teaching Status, updated IDC Staff Instructors are authorized to:

1. Independently teach and certify PADI Assistant Instructors (at PADI Five Star Dive Centers or PADI Five Star Dive Resorts).
2. Conduct IDC training segments while the Course Director is available on premises for consultation.
3. Evaluate and critique instructor candidate knowledge development, confined water and open water teaching presentations.

4. Provide counseling and remedial training for instructor candidates and IDC Staff Instructor candidates.
5. Assist with training during instructor-level continuing education programs.

Master Instructor

Prerequisites

- 1. PADI IDC Staff Instructor.**
- 2. PADI Instructor for two years.**
- 3. Emergency First Response Instructor.**
- 4. Participated in three PADI Seminars.**
- 5. Issued 150 PADI certifications:**
 - a. At least 50 continuing education certifications (Adventure Diver or higher level) that include: 15 Specialty Divers, five Rescue Divers, five Divemasters and five Assistant Instructors.**

Other ways to meet the 5 Assistant Instructor certification requirement:

- Staff two entire IDCs.**
- Staff one entire IDC and certify three additional Assistant Instructors.**
- b. No more than 75 from Discover Scuba Diving credits.**
- c. No more than 25 from specialty courses without dives (Equipment Specialist, Project AWARE, etc).**
- d. No more than 10 from PADI Seal Team or Master Seal Team registrations.**
- e. No more than 50 from IDC staffing credits.**

- 6. Issued 10 Emergency First Response course completion cards.**
- 7. Used the complete PADI System of diver education including all appropriate PADI training materials when conducting PADI programs.**

- 8. Issued PADI as the primary certification, and conducted PADI certification courses and experience programs using methods consistent with PADI Standards and philosophy as outlined in the PADI Instructor Manual and PADI's Guide to Teaching.**
- 9. Have no verified Quality Assurance violations within the past six months and no open quality assurance inquiries.**
- 10. Demonstrated support of the PADI organization in its efforts to establish programs in aquatic education and conservation.**

Course Director

Course Prerequisites

- 1. PADI Master Instructor**
- 2. For 12 months before the course start date:**
 - a. Have no verified quality assurance complaints.**
 - b. Conducted all PADI certification courses and experience programs using methods consistent with PADI Standards and philosophy as outlined in the PADI Instructor Manual and PADI's Guide to Teaching.**
 - c. Used the complete PADI System of diver education exclusively, including all appropriate PADI educational materials.**
 - d. Taught PADI Diver courses exclusively.**

Exceptions: students referred from other certification organizations for completion of entry-level training or certain technical, commercial and other courses not currently offered by PADI.

- 3. Staffed two complete IDCs after IDC Staff Instructor certification.**
- 4. Emergency First Response Instructor Trainer.**
- 5. 250 logged dives.**
- 6. PADI Dive Center or Resort work experience.**

7. Met other requirements as listed on the current application.

Prerequisites fulfillment does not guarantee acceptance into the course. Applications are evaluated against selection criteria and ranked within the pool of applicants. Top ranking applicants are accepted into the course.

Course Director Duties

Teaching status, updated Course Directors are authorized to conduct Instructor Development Courses, OWSI Programs, IDC Staff Instructor courses (at authorized locations) and Status Updates.

Specialty Course Instructor Trainer

Prerequisites

- 1. PADI Course Director.**
- 2. PADI Specialty Instructor certification in the specialty area.**
- 3. Agree to use the PADI Specialty Course Instructor Guides or submit a role-model instructor-authored outline to your PADI Office for review.**

PADI TecRec Professional Ratings

Reference the appropriate PADI TecRec Instructor Guide for complete requirements.

Gas Blender Instructor

Prerequisites

- 1. PADI Instructor.**
- 2. PADI Enriched Air Diver Specialty Instructor.**
- 3. PADI Gas Blender (Enriched Air Nitrox or Trimix*) or have a qualifying enriched air or trimix blender certification from another training organization.**

- 4. Met one of the following:
 - a. Completed the PADI Gas Blender Instructor course.
 - b. Show experience by having held a PADI Gas Blender (or qualifying) certification for at least six months and:
 - Have blended 50 or more enriched air fills (or trimix fills, if applying for PADI Gas Blender Instructor - Trimix) with the resulting blend analyzed within one percent of the desired content.
 - Have obtained and read the PADI Gas Blender Manual and PADI Gas Blender Instructor Guide.

*To qualify for Gas Blender Instructor – Trimix, trimix blender certification is required.

PADI Rebreather Instructor

Prerequisites

- 1. PADI Instructor.
- 2. PADI Enriched Air Diver Specialty Instructor.
- 3. PADI Deep Diver Specialty Instructor.
- 4. PADI Advanced Rebreather Diver (or qualifying certification) on the specific rebreather unit.
- 5. 150 logged dives – at least 75 rebreather dives of which at least 50 dives/50 hours are on the specific unit.
- 6. Complete a PADI Rebreather Instructor course.
- 7. Assist with at least one PADI Rebreather or PADI Advanced Rebreather course.

Tec Instructor

Prerequisites

- 1. PADI Master Scuba Diver Trainer.
- 2. PADI Enriched Air Diver Specialty Instructor.
- 3. PADI Deep Diver Specialty Instructor.

4. Met one of the following:
 - a. Completed a PADI Tec Instructor course.
 - b. Have a qualifying tec instructor rating with another organization and apply directly to PADI.

Tec Deep Instructor

Prerequisites

1. PADI Master Scuba Diver Trainer.
2. PADI Enriched Air Diver Specialty Instructor.
3. PADI Deep Diver Specialty Instructor.
4. PADI Tec Deep Diver (or qualifying certification)
5. 270 logged dives – at least 25 stage decompression dives deeper than 40 metres/130 feet.
6. Certified at least 10 PADI Deep Divers and/or PADI Enriched Air Divers.
7. Assisted with two PADI Tec Deep Diver courses.
8. Successfully completed the Tec Deep Instructor Standards, and Theory and Practical Application exams within 12 months of application.
9. Met the Peer Review Waterskill requirements listed on the PADI Tec Deep Instructor Application as verified by a PADI Tec Deep Instructor or PADI Instructor with another qualifying rating.

Tec Trimix Instructor

Prerequisites

1. Master Scuba Diver Trainer.
2. Tec Deep Instructor.
3. Tec Trimix Diver (or qualifying certification).
4. Assisted with a Tec Trimix Diver course or other qualifying course.

- 5. 350 logged dives:**
 - a. 50 technical decompression dives (beyond those required for certification) deeper than 40 metres/130 feet.
 - b. 30 dives deeper than 40 metres/130 feet while using trimix as the bottom gas.
 - c. 10 dives deeper than 50 metres/165 feet using trimix with less than 21 percent oxygen.
- 6. Complete the Tec Trimix Standards and Theory and Practical Application exams within 12 months of application.**

Tec Specialty Instructor

PADI Instructors qualify for PADI Tec Specialty Instructor ratings either by attending Specialty Instructor Training courses conducted by a PADI Tec Specialty Instructor Trainer, or by applying directly to their PADI Office.

Tec Sidemount Instructor

Prerequisites

- 1. PADI Enriched Air Diver Specialty Instructor.**
- 2. PADI Deep Diver Specialty Instructor.**
- 3. 100 logged dives – at least 20 dives with enriched air nitrox, 25 dives deeper than 18 metres/60 feet and 15 dives deeper than 30 metres/100 feet.**
- 4. Tec 45 Diver.**

Exit Requirements

- 1. Tec Instructor.**
- 2. Tec Sidemount Diver.**
- 3. 20 technical sidemount dives – at least 10 with three or more cylinders (two mains and at least one stage/deco cylinder).**

Tec 40 CCR Instructor

Prerequisites

1. PADI Master Scuba Diver Trainer.
2. PADI Enriched Air Diver Specialty Instructor.
3. PADI Deep Diver Specialty Instructor.
4. Tec 40 CCR Diver on the specific Type T CCR (or qualifying certification).
5. 150 logged dives – at least 100 dives and 100 hours on the specific Type T CCR.

Certification Requirements

1. Complete the Tec 40 CCR Instructor Training course.
2. Assist with at least one Tec 40 CCR course.

Tec 60 CCR Instructor

Prerequisites

1. Tec 40 CCR Instructor on the specific Type T CCR.
2. Tec 60 CCR Diver (or qualifying certification) on the specific Type T CCR.
3. 300 logged dives – at least 150 dives and 150 hours on Type T CCR, including 120 dives and 120 hours on the specific Type T CCR. At least 25 dives must be trimix/heliox CCR dives deeper than 40 metres/130 feet.
4. Have taught at least one complete Tec 40 CCR Diver course and issued at least one Tec 40 CCR Diver certification.

Certification Requirements

1. Complete the Tec 60 CCR Instructor Training course
2. Assist with at least one Tec 60 CCR course.

Tec 100 CCR Instructor

Prerequisites

1. Tec 60 CCR Instructor on the specific Type T CCR.
2. Tec 100 CCR Diver (or qualifying certification) on the specific Type T CCR.
3. 350 logged dives – at least 200 dives and 200 hours on Type T CCR, including 120 dives and 120 hours on the specific Type T CCR. At least 50 dives must be trimix/heliox CCR dives deeper than 40 metres/130 feet and at least 25 dives must be trimix/heliox CCR dives deeper than 60 metres/200 feet.
4. Have taught at least one complete Tec 60 CCR Diver course and issued at least one Tec 60 CCR Diver certification.

Certification Requirements

1. Complete the Tec 100 CCR Instructor Training course.
2. Assist with at least one Tec 100 CCR course.

Gas Blender Instructor Trainer

Prerequisites

1. PADI Course Director.
2. PADI Gas Blender Instructor.

PADI Rebreather Instructor Trainer

Prerequisites

1. PADI Course Director
2. PADI Rebreather Instructor on the specific rebreather unit.
3. Complete a PADI Rebreather Instructor Trainer course.
4. 150 logged dives – at least 75 dives/75 hours on the specific unit.

- 5. Have certified at least five PADI Rebreather Divers and five PADI Advanced Rebreather Divers with at least four certifications on the specific unit.

Tec Deep Instructor Trainer

Prerequisites

- 1. PADI Course Director.
- 2. Tec Deep Instructor.
- 3. TecRec Instructor Trainer Orientation.

Tec Trimix Instructor Trainer

Prerequisites

- 1. PADI Course Director.
- 2. Tec Trimix Instructor.
- 3. TecRec Instructor Trainer Orientation.

Tec Specialty Instructor Trainer

Prerequisites

- 1. PADI Course Director.
- 2. Tec Deep Instructor.
- 3. Tec Specialty Instructor in the specialty area.

Tec Sidemount Instructor Trainer

Prerequisites

- 1. PADI Course Director.
- 2. PADI Tec Sidemount Instructor.

Tec 40 CCR Instructor Trainer

Prerequisites

- 1. PADI Course Director.
- 2. Tec 40 CCR Instructor on the specific Type T CCR.

3. 350 dives – at least 200 CCR dives with 100 dives and 100 hours on the specific Type T CCR.
4. Have certified at least 30 CCR divers, including at least 10 Tec 40 CCR Divers with at least four certifications on the specific Type T CCR.
5. Complete a Tec 40 CCR Instructor Trainer Course.

Tec 60 CCR Instructor Trainer

Prerequisites

1. PADI Course Director.
2. Tec 60 CCR Instructor on the specific Type T CCR.
3. Tec 40 CCR Instructor Trainer on specific Type T CCR.
4. Have certified at least 40 Tec CCR divers, including at least 10 Tec 60 CCR Divers with at least four certifications on the specific Type T CCR.
5. Have certified at least two Tec 40 CCR Instructors.
6. Complete the Tec 60 CCR Instructor Trainer Exam.

Tec 100 CCR Instructor Trainer

Prerequisites

1. PADI Course Director.
2. Tec 100 CCR Instructor on the specific Type T CCR.
3. Tec 60 CCR Instructor Trainer on specific Type T CCR.
4. Have certified at least 50 Tec CCR divers, including at least 4 Tec 100 CCR Divers with at least two certifications on the specific Type T CCR.
5. Have certified as least two Tec 60 CCR Instructors.
6. Complete the Tec 100 CCR Instructor Trainer Exam.

EFR Professional Ratings

Emergency First Response Instructor

Individuals qualify as Emergency First Response (EFR)

Instructors by attending an EFR Instructor Course conducted by an EFR Instructor Trainer.

Course Prerequisites

- 1. EFR Primary and Secondary Care (or qualifying training) within the past 24 months.**
- 2. 18 years old.**

Emergency First Response Instructor Trainer

Individuals qualify as Emergency First Response (EFR) Instructor Trainers by attending an EFR Instructor Trainer Course.

Course Prerequisites

- 1. EFR Instructor (including Care for Children Instructor).**
- 2. Issued 25 EFR course completion cards (or taught five EFR courses).**
- 3. Have no verified quality assurance issues within the past 12 months.**